Student Learning Outcomes for the Economics Major, Economics and Political Economy Tracks

Having successfully completed the major in Economics, the student will be able to attain the following outcomes:

1. Show fluency in the basic concepts, models and tools of microeconomic and macroeconomic theory;
2. Think critically about economic phenomena and economic debates by using multiple kinds of texts, evidence and conceptual approaches;
3. Apply economic reasoning to understand the causal determinants of economic events, empirical regularities, and policy proposals;
4. Apply basic skills of empirical reasoning to economic problems;
5. Demonstrate knowledge of the history of economic thought, including important doctrines, their historical context, transformation over time, and influence on contemporary economic theory and ideas;
6. Demonstrate understanding of institutions, organizations and markets in their roles of coordinating economic activity;
7. Demonstrate knowledge of the historical origins of capitalism, modern economic growth and development, patterns of inequality, and globalization;
8. Articulate a well-defined research question and conduct independent research using economic reasoning and evidence;
9. Communicate economic ideas effectively in written or oral form.

Specific to the Economics Track

1. Understand and apply statistical techniques to make inferences about economic hypotheses.

Specific to the Political Economy Track

1. Use concepts or methods from at least one disciplinary approach other than economics to analyze an economic, political or other social problem.

Barnard will allow a total of 3 points AP credit in Economics only if the following conditions are satisfied: an AP score of 4 or 5 in either Macro or Micro (or both), or an International Baccalaureate (IB) score of 5 or higher. However, students who receive AP credit for economics and who go on to pursue any of the economics department majors (or an economics minor) must still take ECON BC1003 Introduction to Economic Reasoning or its equivalent. For Statistics, Barnard will allow 3 points credit with a score of 5 on the Statistics AP exam. Economics track majors, however, will not be exempt from the statistics requirement ECON BC2411 Statistics for Economics or the equivalent, even if they receive 3 points AP credit for Statistics.

Chair: Rajiv Sethi (Ann Whitney Olin Professor)
Professors: André Burgstaller, Alan Dye, Daniel Hamermesh (Distinguished Scholar), Sharon Harrison, Lalith Munasinghe, David Weiman (Alena Wels Hirschorn ’58 Professor) 
Associate Professors: Elizabeth Ananat, Jose Cao-Alvira (Adjunct), Randall Reback, Ashley Timmer (Adjunct)
Assistant Professors: Belinda Archibong, Martina Musatti, Sonia Pereira (Adjunct), Rena Rosenberg (Adjunct), Anja Tolonen, Home Zarghamee

Other officers of the University offering courses listed below:

Professors: Jushan Bai, Yeon-Koo Che, Pierre-Andre Chiappori, Graciela Chichilnisky, Donald Davis, Prajit Dutta, Harrison Hong, Serena Ng, Brendan O’Flaherty, Xavier Sala-i-Martin, Stephanie Schmitt-Grohe, Martin Uribe, Michael Woodford
Associate Professor: Lena Edlund
Assistant Professors: Mark Dean, Matthieu Gomez, Reka Juhasz, Jack Willis
Adjunct Professors: Claudia Halback, Tim Goodspeed, Edward Lincoln, Caterina Musatti, Waseem Noor, Ingmar Nyman
Lecturers: Irasema Alonso, Tri vi Dang, Susan Elmes, Seyhan Erden, Tamrat Gashaw, Sunil Gulati, Ronald Miller, Wouter Vergote

Requirements for the Major

There are two tracks for the major in Economics equal in rigor, but different in scope and focus. The track in Economics emphasizes modern economic theory along with associated analytical and mathematical tools. The track in Political Economy emphasizes the roots of modern economic history in the rise of economic thought and the interconnections between social forces, political institutions, and economic power. Either track offers excellent preparation for graduate study in a variety of professional schools and professional careers in many areas, including business and public administration.

Prospective majors should discuss their programs with any member of the department no later than the second semester of their sophomore year. At the time of declaring the major, the student meets with the department chair and chooses a major adviser, who will advise her on the choice of program and courses. Students planning to major in Economics or Political Economy should complete both intermediate macro- and microeconomic theory by the beginning of their junior year.

Students who wish to complete a double or joint major that includes Economics should consult the chair of the department or the major adviser as early as possible. Students interested in pursuing a Ph.D. in economics should take more mathematics than required for the economics major or choose the Economics and Mathematics
interdisciplinary major. Any interested student should seek guidance from the Economics and/or Mathematics faculty on which mathematics courses to take.

All majors should file the "Major Requirements Declaration" form, available from the department office by the end of their sophomore year, or as soon as possible thereafter.

The Political Economy track major requires thirteen courses, including:

- **ECON BC1003** Introduction to Economic Reasoning *3
- **ECON BC1007** Mathematical Methods for Economics *4
  - or **MATH UN1101** Calculus III
- **ECON BC2411** Statistics for Economics *4
  - or **STAT UN1101** Introduction to Statistics
  - or **STAT UN1201** Calculus-Based Introduction to Statistics
  - or **PSYC BC1101** Statistics
- **ECON BC3018** Econometrics *4
- **ECON BC3033** Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory *4
- **ECON BC3035** Intermediate Microeconomic Theory *4
- **ECON BC3041** Theoretical Foundations of Political Economy *3

Three electives in economics, two of which must be upper-level (that is, they must have intermediate micro- or macroeconomic theory as a prerequisite).

One of the following two options:

- **ECON BC3061** Senior Thesis I
- **ECON BC3062** Senior Thesis II
- **ECON BC3063** Senior Seminar (and an additional upper-level elective in economics)

* Students will not receive credit for ECON BC1007 Mathematical Methods for Economics if they have already taken ECON BC3035 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory. Such students must instead complete the mathematics requirement by taking MATH UN1201 Calculus III (Calculus III).

The three interdisciplinary electives may be taken from any Related Area of Study (listed below), or in an area approved by the major adviser. Two of the interdisciplinary electives must be "linked" to one of the economics electives taken to fulfill the major requirement, and at least one of the linked interdisciplinary electives must be at the 3000-level or higher. The remaining "unlinked" interdisciplinary elective requirement may be satisfied by taking any course in a Related Area of Study, or a statistics course, such as ECON BC2411 Statistics for Economics, STAT UN1101 Introduction to Statistics, STAT UN1201 Calculus-Based Introduction to Statistics, or ECON BC3018 Econometrics.

Linking interdisciplinary electives to economics electives: If a course is "linked," this means that it addresses subject matter that is related to the subject matter of the economics elective to which it is paired. There are many possible ways to link a course to an economics elective. A weblink to some suggestions from the department website is given below. Whether a course qualifies as a linked course must be approved by the student's major adviser.

### Related Areas of Study

#### Departments
- Anthropology
- Asian and Middle Eastern Cultures
- Environmental Science
- History
- Philosophy
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Spanish and Latin American Cultures
- Women's Studies

#### Regional or Interdisciplinary Programs
- Africana Studies
- American Studies
- Human Rights Studies
- Jewish Studies
- Science and Public Policy
- Urban Studies

#### Suggestions for Linking Interdisciplinary Electives to Economics Electives ([http://economics.barnard.edu/majors/descriptions/political-economy-track/interdisciplinary-thematic-focus/](http://economics.barnard.edu/majors/descriptions/political-economy-track/interdisciplinary-thematic-focus/))

Follow this link ([http://economics.barnard.edu/majors/descriptions/political-economy-track/interdisciplinary-thematic-focus/](http://economics.barnard.edu/majors/descriptions/political-economy-track/interdisciplinary-thematic-focus/)) for a list of suggestions for Interdisciplinary Electives that link to Economics Elective Courses. It is NOT an exhaustive list. You should feel free to propose alternative courses that form similar links. All linked courses must be approved by the student's major adviser.

The Political Economy track major requires thirteen courses, including:

- **ECON BC1003** Introduction to Economic Reasoning *3
- **ECON BC1007** Mathematical Methods for Economics *4
  - or **MATH UN1101** Calculus I
- **ECON BC3033** Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory *4
- **ECON BC3035** Intermediate Microeconomic Theory *4
- **ECON BC3041** Theoretical Foundations of Political Economy *3

Three electives in economics, two of which must be upper-level electives (that is, they must have intermediate micro- or macroeconomic theory as a prerequisite).

Three interdisciplinary electives (see further conditions below)

And one of the following two options:

- **ECON BC3061** Senior Thesis I
  - **ECON BC3062** Senior Thesis II
- **ECON BC3063** Senior Seminar (and an additional upper-level elective in economics)

We recommend that all Political Economy track majors—especially those who plan to go on to business school or to graduate school in public administration or international relations—take ECON BC2411 Statistics for Economics or equivalent.

The Political Economy track major requires thirteen courses, including:

- **ECON BC1003** Introduction to Economic Reasoning *3
- **ECON BC1007** Mathematical Methods for Economics *4
  - or **MATH UN1101** Calculus III
- **ECON BC2411** Statistics for Economics *4
  - or **STAT UN1101** Introduction to Statistics
  - or **STAT UN1201** Calculus-Based Introduction to Statistics
  - or **PSYC BC1101** Statistics
- **ECON BC3018** Econometrics *4
- **ECON BC3033** Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory *4
- **ECON BC3035** Intermediate Microeconomic Theory *4
- **ECON BC3041** Theoretical Foundations of Political Economy *3

Three electives in economics, two of which must be upper-level electives (that is, they must have intermediate micro- or macroeconomic theory as a prerequisite).

Three interdisciplinary electives (see further conditions below)

And one of the following two options:

- **ECON BC3061** Senior Thesis I
  - **ECON BC3062** Senior Thesis II
- **ECON BC3063** Senior Seminar (and an additional upper-level elective in economics)

We recommend that all Political Economy track majors—especially those who plan to go on to business school or to graduate school in public
The department expects all majors to have a working knowledge of arithmetic, high school algebra, and the fundamentals of analytic geometry.

Majors in the economics track may complete the mathematics requirement by taking ECON BC1007 Mathematical Methods for Economics, or MATH UN1101 Calculus I and MATH UN1201 Calculus III. Students who have received advanced placement credit or have placed out of Calculus I may take either Math Methods or Calculus III to complete the requirement. (Students with 5 on the Calculus BC test may begin with Calculus III.)

Majors in the political economy track may complete the mathematics requirement by taking ECON BC1007 Mathematical Methods for Economics or MATH UN1101 Calculus I. Students who have received advanced placement college credit for calculus have satisfied the mathematics requirement for the political economy track, however they must take an additional economics elective as a substitute for the AP credit so that the total number of courses taken for the major remains the same.

Students interested in pursuing a Ph.D. in economics should take more mathematics than required for the economics major or choose the Economics and Mathematics interdisciplinary major. Any interested student should seek guidance from the Economics and/or Mathematics faculty on which mathematics courses to take.

Requirements for the Minor

The minor in economics consists of five courses, including ECON BC1003 Introduction to Economic Reasoning or equivalent, ECON BC3033 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory or ECON BC3035 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory, and three electives, one of which must have an intermediate micro- or macroeconomic theory course as a prerequisite.

Introductory Courses

The principles of economics; may be taken without previous study of economics.

ECON BC1003 Introduction to Economic Reasoning. 3 points.


Covers basic elements of microeconomic and macroeconomic reasoning at an introductory level. Topics include Individual Constraints and Preferences, Production by Firms, Market Transactions, Competition, The Distribution of Income, Technological Progress and Growth, Unemployment and Inflation, The Role of Government in the Economy. Note: Students cannot get credit for ECON BC1003 if they have taken the Columbia introductory course ECON W1105 Principles of Economics.

General Courses

May be taken with minimal previous study of economics.

ECON BC2010 The Economics of Gender. 3 points.

Examination of gender differences in the U.S. and other advanced industrial economies. Topics include the division of labor between home and market, the relationship between labor force participation and family structure, the gender earnings gap, occupational segregation, discrimination, and historical, racial, and ethnic group comparisons.
ECON BC2012 Economic History of Western Europe. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.

The course is an introduction to the transformative economic developments that began in Western Europe and spread globally. It applies economic and empirical reasoning to analyze the underlying forces of modern economic development from pre-modern Europe to the Industrial Revolution and the emergence of a global economy.

ECON BC2017 Introduction to Health Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC1003 or ECON UN1105)
This course covers the core microeconomic theories and concepts needed to understand health and health care issues in the United States. It describes how the markets for health and health services are different from those for other goods, with an emphasis on providing the tools and skills for understanding health policy and regulations. In addition, it discusses theoretical and empirical aspects of key health economics issues, with a primary focus on applying the tools of economic analysis to understand the basic forces—supply and demand, asymmetric information, incentives, and externalities, for example—that influence health policies.

ECON BC2020 Introduction to Development Economics. 3 points.
Students will be introduced to current issues within development economics, and to fundamental economic concepts explaining economic growth. It will discuss the crosscutting themes of gender equality and environmental sustainability, while approaching topics within economic growth, population growth, human capital, health, agriculture, urbanization, natural resources, conflict, and institutions.

ECON UN2029 FED Challenge Workshop. 1 point.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN1105)
The workshop prepares students to compete in the annual College Fed Challenge sponsored by the Federal Reserve. Topics covered include macroeconomic and financial conditions, monetary policy, financial stability and the Federal Reserve System.

ECON BC2075 Logic and Limits of Economic Justice. 3 points.
Prerequisites: Introduction to Economic Reasoning (ECON BC 1003) or Principles of Economics (ECON W1105). An introductory course in political theory or political philosophy is strongly recommended, but not required.
Introduce students to problems of economic justice under capitalism. Course has three goals: (1) expose students to debates between economics and philosophers about the meaning and nature of justice, (2) explore conflict between efficiency and justice, (3) examine implications of justice for gender equality, intergenerational equity and climate change.

STEM BC2223 Computer Programming for the Behavioral Sciences. 4 points.

Students will learn how to write computer programs that can test theories and predictions that arise in the behavioral sciences. For students with little or no programming background.

ECON BC2224 Coding Markets. 4 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC1003 or ECON UN1105)
Students will learn how to write computer programs that can be used to solve assignment problems, including matching buyers with sellers in electronic financial markets, as well as assignment problems that don’t involve prices: matching organ donors with recipients, residents with hospitals, and students with high schools for example. The programming language used will be MATLAB. Suitable for students with little or no programming background.

ECHS BC2590 Measuring History: Empirical Approaches to Economic and Social History. 4 points.

This course examines big themes in economic and social history—population history and human well-being, inequality and poverty, and gender differences. Using these themes, it adopts a hands-on data-driven approach to introduce tools and concepts of empirical reasoning. Datasets related to each theme create opportunities for learning by doing.

Quantitative Methods
These courses are required for the Economics track and are optional for the Political Economy track.

ECON BC2411 Statistics for Economics. 4 points.

Elementary computational methods in statistics. Basic techniques in regression analysis of econometric models. One-hour weekly recitation sessions to complement lectures.
ECON BC3018 Econometrics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3033 or ECON BC3035, and ECON BC2411 or STAT W1111 or STAT W1211, or permission of the instructor.
Specification, estimation and evaluation of economic relationships using economic theory, data, and statistical inference; testable implications of economic theories; econometric analysis of topics such as consumption, investment, wages and unemployment, and financial markets.

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<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
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<td>Homa Zarghami</td>
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Core Theory Courses
The courses listed below, required of both Political Economy and Economics track majors, constitute the core of the Barnard Economics major.

ECON BC3033 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory. 4 points.
Prerequisites: An introductory course in economics and a functioning knowledge of high school algebra and analytical geometry or permission of the instructor.
Systematic exposition of current macroeconomic theories of unemployment, inflation, and international financial adjustments.

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<th>Course Number</th>
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Spring 2020: ECON BC3033

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ECON BC3035 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory. 4 points.
Prerequisites: An introductory course in microeconomics or a combined macro/micro principles course (ECON BC1003 or ECON W1105, or the equivalent) and one semester of calculus or ECON BC1007, or permission of the instructor.
Preferences and demand; production, cost, and supply; behavior of markets in partial equilibrium; resource allocation in general equilibrium; pricing of goods and services under alternative market structures; implications of individual decision-making for labor supply; income distribution, welfare, and public policy. Emphasis on problem solving.

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Spring 2020: ECON BC3035

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ECON BC3041 Theoretical Foundations of Political Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: An introductory course in economics or permission of the instructor.
Intellectual origins of the main schools of thought in political economy. Study of the founding texts in classical political economy, Marxian economics, neoclassicism, and Keynesianism.

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Spring 2020: ECON BC3041

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Upper-Level Elective Courses
The following economics elective courses have as a minimum either ECON BC3033, ECON BC3035, or both as prerequisites.
ECON BC3010 American Wellbeing. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC 2411 or STAT W1111 or PSYCH BC1101 or BUSI G6014 or STAT W1211 or SIEO W3600 or SIEO W4150) and (ECON BC1003 or ECON W1105) Students using this course for an economics major must have also previously completed either Intermediate Microeconomic Theory (ECON BC3035) or Intermediate Microeconomics (ECON UN3211).
This course takes a novel approach to examining public policy concepts. The class mission is to construct a "U.S. Wellbeing Index," a measure of people's wellbeing in the United States. The process of constructing such an index and debating its shortcomings will provide students with a better understanding of the factors that should guide public policy decisions. Students successfully completing this course will: (1) develop skills for conducting and interpreting cost-benefit analyses, (2) search the web for relevant economic data and write efficient, well-documented code to download and format those data, (3) interpret time trends for data concerning the economy, human health, and environmental conditions, (4) develop an understanding of how various types of risks affect both individual and societal wellbeing, and (5) understand multiple perspectives in debates over the importance of equity considerations when considering the wellbeing of a society.

ECON BC3011 Inequality and Poverty. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033, or permission of the instructor.
Conceptualization and measurement of inequality and poverty, poverty traps and distributional dynamics, economics and politics of public policies, in both poor and rich countries.

ECON BC3012 Economics of Education. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 and ECON BC2411 or permission of the instructor.
Analyzes education policies and education markets from an economic perspective. Examines challenges that arise when researchers attempt to identify the causal effects of inputs. Other topics: (1) education as an investment, (2) public school finance, (3) teacher labor markets, (4) testing/accountability programs, (5) school choice programs, and (6) urban public school reforms.

ECON BC3013 Economic History of the United States. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033, or permission of the instructor.
Economic transformation of the United States from a small, open agrarian society in the late colonial era to the leading industrial economy of the 20th century. Emphasis is given to the quantitative, institutional, and spatial dimensions of economic growth, and the relationship between the changing structures of the economy and state.

ECON BC3017 Economics of Business Organization. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 or permission of the instructor.
Economics of firm organization and the evolution of the modern business enterprise. The function of organizations in coordinating the use of economic resources. The role of technology, labor, management, and markets in the formation of the business enterprise. Includes international comparisons and attention to alternative economic theories on the role of business organizations on national competitive advantage.

ECON BC3019 Labor Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035, or permission of the instructor.
Factors affecting the allocation and remuneration of labor; population structure; unionization and monopsony; education and training, mobility and information; sex and race discrimination; unemployment; and public policy.

ECON BC3022 Economic History of Europe. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033 (or their equivalents), or permission of the instructor.
An introduction to the transformative economic developments that began in Western Europe and spread globally. This course applies economic and empirical reasoning to analyze the industrial revolution, its underlying causes and consequences, from pre-modern times to the 20th-century emergence of a global economy.

ECON BC3023 Topics in Economic History. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033, or permission of the instructor.
Topics vary in content. Fall 2011 topic: The American Century.
ECON BC3024 Migration and Economic Change. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC 3035) or (ECON BC 3033)
This course examines a wide variety of topics about migration and its relationship to economic development, globalization, and social and economic mobility. At its core, this course reflects a key reality: that the movement of people—within regions, within countries, and across borders—is both the result of and impetus for economic change.

ECON UN3025 Financial Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201 Institutional nature and economic function of financial markets. Emphasis on both domestic and international markets (debt, stock, foreign exchange, eurobond, eurocurrency, futures, options, and others). Principles of security pricing and portfolio management; the Capital Asset Pricing Model and the Efficient Markets Hypothesis.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3025
Course Number   Section/Call Number   Times/Location   Instructor   Points   Enrollment
ECON 3025   001/47390   T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm Ren Kraft Center   Tamrat Gashaw   3   71/150
Spring 2020: ECON UN3025
Course Number   Section/Call Number   Times/Location   Instructor   Points   Enrollment
ECON 3025   001/00164   M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm 202 Altschul Hall   Martina Onochie   3   111/120
ECON 3025   002/13666   M W 6:10pm - 7:25pm 209 Havemeyer Hall   Joseph Onochie   3   90/110

ECON BC3026 Economics of the Public Sector. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC3035 or ECON UN3211)
The purpose of the course is to think about public policy issues through an economic lens. We will explore the basic economic foundations of individual decision-making and discuss the ways in which economists hypothesize that individuals respond to the incentives embedded within public policies. We will pay particular attention to the nature and detail of existing public policies, and use economic analysis to predict how these policies might influence behavior. We will also explore some of the relevant empirical literature on a set of policy topics, to see how these predictions hold up.

Fall 2019: ECON BC3026
Course Number   Section/Call Number   Times/Location   Instructor   Points   Enrollment
ECON 3026   001/07826   M W 11:40am - 12:55pm 203 Diana Center   Elizabeth Ananat   3   39/60

ECON BC3029 Empirical Development Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033) and ECON UN3412 ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033 and Econometrics, or permission of the instructor.
Examination of new challenges in the global economy from unequal income distribution and poor institutions to health epidemics and natural disasters. Accessing and analyzing real-time and historic data to understand the current global economy. Applied econometric techniques.

ECON BC3031 Economics of Life. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 ECON BC3018 Econometrics previously or concurrently taken is highly recommended.
This course covers an immense variety of topics in what might be called demographic economics. Included are dating and marriage, along with the economics of beauty; fertility and its avoidance; how people use their time, and what determines those uses, including some discussion of labor-force behavior; interactions among family members—bargaining in the household and with family members outside the household; divorce; the economics of addiction, to such agents as alcohol, other drugs, tobacco and even work; religion, including its effects on economic outcomes; and death, including how we die, how long we live, and the nature and determinants of bequests. The central unifying feature throughout the course is the concentration on the economics of these activities and outcomes—the roles of incentives and institutions in affecting them.

Fall 2019: ECON BC3031
Course Number   Section/Call Number   Times/Location   Instructor   Points   Enrollment
ECON 3031   001/07827   T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 323 Milbank Hall   Daniel Hamermesh   3   31/40

ECON BC3038 International Money and Finance. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3033.
Introduction to balance of payments and exchange rate theory; capital mobility and expectations; internal and external adjustment under fixed and flexible exchange rates; international financial markets; capital mobility and expectations; international policy coordination and optimum currency areas; history of the international monetary system.

Fall 2019: ECON BC3038
Course Number   Section/Call Number   Times/Location   Instructor   Points   Enrollment
ECON 3038   001/07828   T Th 6:10pm - 7:25pm L103 Diana Center   Andre Burgstalier Mohamed Obady   3   41

ECON BC3039 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC1003 or ECON W1105. Prerequisite for Economics majors: ECON BC3035.
Link between economic behavior and environmental quality; valuation of non-market benefits of pollution abatement; emissions standards; taxes; and transferable discharge permits. Specific problems of hazardous waste; the distribution of hazardous pollutants across different subgroups of the U.S. population; the exploitation of commonly owned natural resources; and the links between the environment, income distribution, and economic development.

Spring 2020: ECON BC3039
Course Number   Section/Call Number   Times/Location   Instructor   Points   Enrollment
ECON 3039   001/00169   T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm L103 Diana Center   Belinda Archibong   3   30/50
ECON BC3045 Business Cycles. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.

Prerequisites: ECON BC3033.
Theories and policy implications of business cycles. IS/LM, AS/AD and the Phillips Curve; dynamic general equilibrium models based on microfoundations including the Real Business Cycle model; New Keynesian models; models of the political business cycle. Particular episodes in the macroeconomic history of the US will provide case studies in which to study these models and the application of policies within.

ECON BC3047 International Trade. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-2020 academic year.

Prerequisites: (ECON BC3035 or ECON UN3211) (ECON BC3033 or ECON UN3213)
This course overviews global trade history and patterns, introduces the underlying international trade theories, and examines trade policies and institutions. The course weights empirical findings and theoretical models equally. Lectures focus on economic intuition behind the models and their applications. Topics cover patterns and trends in world trade history, classical/neo-classical/modern trade theories and models, trade policy and instruments, global production networks and value chains, U.S. trade and immigration policies. Throughout the course, registered students are required to complete assignments and exams, participate in research-based public debates, and submit a group research paper.

ECON BC3098 Guided Research. 1 point.
1 or 2 points

Prerequisites: Instructor’s permission
Provides students with the experience of participating in the research process by matching them to a faculty mentor who will put them to work on one of his or her current research projects.

Fall 2019: ECON BC3098
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 3098 | 001/07830 | M W 10:10am - 11:25am | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 1/5
ECON 3098 | 002/07831 | M W 12:35pm - 1:50pm | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 1/5
ECON 3098 | 003/00240 | M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 2/5
ECON 3098 | 004/00250 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 0/5

Spring 2020: ECON BC3098
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 3098 | 001/00177 | M W 10:10am - 11:25am | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 0/5
ECON 3098 | 002/00178 | M W 12:35pm - 1:50pm | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 2/5
ECON 3098 | 003/00179 | M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 1/5
ECON 3098 | 004/00180 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 1/5
ECON 3098 | 005/00181 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 0/5
ECON 3098 | 006/00708 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Ananat Belinda | 1 | 1/5

ECON BC3099 Independent Study. 1-3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC303 or ECON BC305 or permission of the instructor.
Topic(s), requirements, workload and point value to be determined in consultation with faculty advisor. Forms available at the Office of the Registrar.

Fall 2019: ECON BC3099
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 3099 | 001/07815 | M W 10:10am - 11:25am | Rajiv Sethi | 1-3 | 0/10
ECON 3099 | 002/07816 | M W 12:35pm - 1:50pm | Sharon Harrison | 1-3 | 4/10
ECON 3099 | 003/07817 | M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Anja Tolonen | 1-3 | 0/10
ECON 3099 | 004/07818 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Belinda Archibong | 1-3 | 0/10
ECON 3099 | 005/00147 | M W 10:10am - 11:25am | Martina Jasova | 1-3 | 3/5
ECON 3099 | 006/00148 | M W 12:35pm - 1:50pm | Homa Zarghamee | 1-3 | 2/5
ECON 3099 | 007/00251 | M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Randall Reback | 1-3 | 1/5
ECON 3099 | 008/00265 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Lalith Munasinghe | 1-3 | 1/5
ECON 3099 | 009/00272 | M W 10:10am - 11:25am | Linda Bell | 1-3 | 1/1

Spring 2020: ECON BC3099
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 3099 | 001/00182 | M W 10:10am - 11:25am | Martina Jasova | 1-3 | 0/5
ECON 3099 | 002/00183 | M W 12:35pm - 1:50pm | Rajiv Sethi | 1-3 | 0/5
ECON 3099 | 003/00184 | M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Sharon Harrison | 1-3 | 0/5
ECON 3099 | 004/00185 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Randall Reback | 1-3 | 0/5
ECON 3099 | 005/00186 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Homa Zarghamee | 1-3 | 1/5

ECON UN3265 The Economics of Money and Banking. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3033 and ECON BC305 or the equivalent. Introduction to the principles of money and banking. The intermediary institutions of the American economy and their historical developments, current issues in monetary and financial reform.

Spring 2020: ECON UN3265
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 3265 | 001/13675 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Tri Vi Dang | 3 | 151/140
ECON 3265 | 002/00187 | M W 10:10am - 11:25am | Jose Cao Alvir | 3 | 43/110

Senior Requirement
Economics majors must take EITHER Senior Thesis I and Senior Thesis II OR a Senior Seminar plus an additional upper-level economics elective.
ECON BC0361 Senior Thesis I. 4 points.
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and completion of all courses (except for the senior requirement) required for the economics track, political economy track, or economics and mathematics majors. Exceptions to these prerequisites may be granted by the chair of the department only.
Tutorials and conferences on the research for and writing of the senior thesis. This is the 1st semester of a two-semester course sequence.

Fall 2019: ECON BC0361
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<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Instructor</th>
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<th>Enrollment</th>
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<td>T 2:10pm - 4:00pm</td>
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ECON BC0362 Senior Thesis II. 4 points.
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and completion of all courses (except for the senior requirement) required for the economics track, political economy track, or economics and mathematics majors. Exceptions to these prerequisites may be granted by the chair of the department only.
Tutorials and conferences on the research for and writing of the senior thesis. This is the 2nd semester of a two-semester course sequence.

Fall 2019: ECON BC0362
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ECON BC0363 Senior Seminar. 4 points.
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and the completion of all courses (except for the senior requirement) required for the economics track, political economy track, or economics and mathematics majors. Exceptions to these prerequisites may be granted by the chair of the department only. Seminar sections are limited to 15 students.
A topic in economic theory or policy of the instructor’s choice. See department for current topics and for senior requirement preference forms.

Fall 2019: ECON BC0363
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<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
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<td>M 12:00pm - 1:30pm</td>
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Spring 2020: ECON BC0363
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<td>Elizabeth Ananat</td>
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<tr>
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<td>T 2:10pm - 4:00pm</td>
<td>Lalith Munasinghe</td>
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</table>

Cross-Listed Courses

Economics

ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics. 4 points.
Corequisites: ECON UN1155
How a market economy determines the relative prices of goods, factors of production, and the allocation of resources and the circumstances under which it does it efficiently. Why such an economy has fluctuations and how they may be controlled.

Fall 2019: ECON UN1105
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1105</td>
<td>001/47385</td>
<td>M W 8:40am - 9:55am</td>
<td>Sunil Gulati</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>211/220</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1105</td>
<td>002/47386</td>
<td>M W 10:10am - 11:25am</td>
<td>Prajit Dutta</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1105</td>
<td>003/47441</td>
<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am</td>
<td>Waseem Noor</td>
<td>4</td>
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Spring 2020: ECON UN1105
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<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1105</td>
<td>001/13663</td>
<td>M W 8:40am - 9:55am</td>
<td>Sunil Gulati</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1105</td>
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<td>T Th 4:10pm - 5:25pm</td>
<td>Brendan O’Flaherty</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1105</td>
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<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am</td>
<td>Waseem Noor</td>
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<td>143/189</td>
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</table>

ECON UN2029 FED Challenge Workshop. 1 point.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN1105)
The workshop prepares students to compete in the annual College Fed Challenge sponsored by the Federal Reserve. Topics covered include macroeconomic and financial conditions, monetary policy, financial stability and the Federal Reserve System.

Fall 2019: ECON UN2029
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2029</td>
<td>001/47388</td>
<td>W 6:10pm - 8:00pm</td>
<td>T Tamrat</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>418 International Affairs Bldg</td>
<td>Gashaw</td>
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</table>

ECON UN2105 The American Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105
The course surveys issues of interest in the American economy, including economic measurement, well-being and income distribution, business cycles and recession, the labor and housing markets, saving and wealth, fiscal policy, banking and finance, and topics in central banking. We study historical issues, institutions, measurement, current performance and recent research.

Fall 2019: ECON UN2105
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2105</td>
<td>001/47409</td>
<td>T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm</td>
<td>Claudia Halbac</td>
<td>3</td>
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STEM BC2223 Computer Programming for the Behavioral Sciences. 4 points.
Students will learn how to write computer programs that can test theories and predictions that arise in the behavioral sciences. For students with little or no programming background.
ECON UN2257 Global Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105
Covers five areas within the general field of international economics: (i) microeconomic issues of why countries trade, how the gains from trade are distributed, and protectionism; (ii) macroeconomic issues such as exchange rates, balance of payments and open economy macroeconomic adjustment; (iii) the role of international institutions (World Bank, IMF, etc); (iv) economic development and (v) economies in transition.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<th>Enrollment</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2257</td>
<td>001/13665</td>
<td>T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm</td>
<td>Ronald Miller</td>
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ECON UN3025 Financial Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201

Spring 2020: ECON UN3025

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<thead>
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<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Tamrat</td>
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<td>Ren Kraft Center</td>
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Fall 2019: ECON UN3025

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
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<td>M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm</td>
<td>Martina</td>
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<td>202 Altschul Hall</td>
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<td>ECON 3025</td>
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<td>Joseph</td>
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<td>209 Havemeyer Hall</td>
<td>Onochie</td>
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ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105 and MATH UN1101 and (MATH UN1201 or MATH UN1207)
The determination of the relative prices of goods and factors of production and the allocation of resources.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3211

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
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<td>T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm</td>
<td>Caterina</td>
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Spring 2020: ECON UN3211

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<td>M W 11:40am - 12:55pm</td>
<td>Ingmar Nyman</td>
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ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: (MATH UN1101 or MATH UN1207) and ECON UN1105 or the equivalent.
Corequisites: MATH UN1201
This course covers the determination of output, employment, inflation and interest rates. Topics include economic growth, business cycles, monetary and fiscal policy, consumption and savings and national income accounting.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3213

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<th>Enrollment</th>
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<td>Ronald Miller</td>
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Spring 2020: ECON UN3213

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3213</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>101/110</td>
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<tr>
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<td>209 Havemeyer Hall</td>
<td>Alonso</td>
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</table>

ECON UN3265 The Economics of Money and Banking. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3033 and ECON BC3035 or the equivalent.
Introduction to the principles of money and banking. The intermediary institutions of the American economy and their historical developments, current issues in monetary and financial reform.

Spring 2020: ECON UN3265

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3265</td>
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<td>Jose Cao-Alvira</td>
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<td>402 Chandler</td>
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</table>
ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN3211 or ECON UN3213) and (MATH UN1201 or MATH UN1207) and STAT UN1201
Modern econometric methods; the general linear statistical model and its extensions; simultaneous equations and the identification problem; time series problems; forecasting methods; extensive practice with the analysis of different types of data.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3412

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<td>Jushan Bai</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3412</td>
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<td>T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm 413 Kent Hall</td>
<td>Tamrat Gashaw</td>
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Spring 2020: ECON UN3412

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<td>M W 4:20pm - 5:35pm 702 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Thomas Piskula</td>
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ECON GU4020 Economics of Uncertainty and Information. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
Topics include behavior uncertainty, expected utility hypothesis, insurance, portfolio choice, principle agent problems, screening and signaling, and information theories of financial intermediation.

ECON GU4211 Advanced Microeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and MATH UN2010
Students must register for required discussion section.
Corequisites: MATH UN2500,MATH GU4061
The course provides a rigorous introduction to microeconomics. Topics will vary with the instructor but will include consumer theory, producer theory, general equilibrium and welfare, social choice theory, game theory and information economics. This course is strongly recommended for students considering graduate work in economics. Discussion section required.

Spring 2020: ECON GU4211

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Instructor</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4211</td>
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<td>M W 1:10pm - 2:25pm 702 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Susan Elmes</td>
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</table>

ECON GU4213 Advanced Macroeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and MATH UN2010
Required discussion section ECON GU4214
An introduction to the dynamic models used in the study of modern macroeconomics. Applications of the models will include theoretical issues such as optimal lifetime consumption decisions and policy issues such as inflation targeting. This course is strongly recommended for students considering graduate work in economics.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4213

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<td>Irasema Alonso</td>
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ECON GU4228 Urban Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213

ECON GU4230 Economics of New York City. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
This course takes New York as our laboratory. Economics is about individual choice subject to constraints and the ways that choices sum up to something often much more than the parts. The fundamental feature of any city is the combination of those forces that bring people together and those that push them apart. Thus both physical and social space will be central to our discussions. The underlying theoretical and empirical analysis will touch on spatial aspects of urban economics, regional, and even international economics. We will aim to see these features in New York City taken as a whole, as well as in specific neighborhoods of the city. We will match these theoretical and empirical analyses with readings that reflect close observation of specific subjects. The close observation is meant to inspire you to probe deeply into a topic in order that the tools and approaches of economics may illuminate these issues in a fresh way.

Spring 2020: ECON GU4230

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<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 4230</td>
<td>001/43685</td>
<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 517 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Donald Davis</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

ECON GU4251 Industrial Organization. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The study of industrial behavior based on game-theoretic oligopoly models. Topics include pricing models, strategic aspects of business practice, vertical integration, and technological innovation.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4251

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<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
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Spring 2020: ECON GU4251

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<tr>
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<td>Wouter Vergote</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>54/86</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ECON GU4280 Corporate Finance. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
An introduction to the economics principles underlying the financial decisions of firms. The topics covered include bond and stock valuations, capital budgeting, dividend policy, market efficiency, risk valuation, and risk management. For information regarding REGISTRATION for this course, go to: http://econ.columbia.edu/registration-information/.

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<tr>
<td>ECON 4280</td>
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<td>T Th 4:10pm - 5:25pm 602 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Tri Vi Dang</td>
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Spring 2020: ECON GU4280

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<tr>
<td>ECON 4280</td>
<td>001/13688</td>
<td>M W 10:10am - 11:25am 413 Kent Hall</td>
<td>Wei Jiang</td>
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<td>ECON 4280</td>
<td>002/13689</td>
<td>T Th 4:10pm - 5:25pm 602 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Tri Vi Dang</td>
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</table>

ECON GU4301 Economic Growth and Development. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Empirical findings on economic development, theoretical development models; problems of efficient resource allocation in a growing economy; balanced and unbalanced growth in closed and open economic systems; the role of capital accumulation and innovation in economic growth.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4301

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Instructor</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 4301</td>
<td>001/47410</td>
<td>M W 8:40am - 9:55am 209 Havemeyer Hall</td>
<td>Xavier Sala-i-Martin</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>92/100</td>
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</table>

ECON GU4321 Economic Development. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Historical comparative examination of the economic development problems of the less developed countries; the roles of social institutions and human resource development; the functions of urbanization, rural development, and international trade.

Spring 2020: ECON GU4321

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<td>001/13690</td>
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<td>Jack Willis</td>
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</table>

ECON GU4325 Economic Organization and Development of Japan. 3 points.
CC/GS/SEAS: Partial Fulfillment of Global Core Requirement
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The growth and structural changes of the post-World War II economy; its historical roots; interactions with cultural, social, and political institutions; economic relations with the rest of the world.

ECON GU4370 Political Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201 or POLS 4710 for those who declared prior to Spring 2014.
The course studies the interaction between government and markets. The first part discusses market failures and the scope and limits of government intervention, including the use of modified market-type tools (for example, cap-and-trade regulations for pollution). The second part discusses collective decision-making, in particular voting and its properties and pathologies. The final part discusses economic inequality and government's role in addressing it.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4370

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<td>ECON 4370</td>
<td>001/47412</td>
<td>T Th 5:40pm - 6:55pm 702 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>John Marshall</td>
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</table>

ECON GU4400 Labor Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The labor force and labor markets, educational and man power training, unions and collective bargaining, mobility and immobility, sex and race discrimination, unemployment.

ECON GU4412 Advanced Econometrics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and MATH UN2010 Students must register for required discussion section.
The linear regression model will be presented in matrix form and basic asymptotic theory will be introduced. The course will also introduce students to basic time series methods for forecasting and analyzing economic data. Students will be expected to apply the tools to real data.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4412

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<td>ECON 4412</td>
<td>001/47413</td>
<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 503 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Serena Ng</td>
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ECON GU4415 Game Theory. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Introduction to the systematic treatment of game theory and its applications in economic analysis.

Spring 2020: ECON GU4415

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<td>ECON 4415</td>
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<td>Nima Jahromi</td>
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<td>87/110</td>
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</table>
ECON GU4465 Public Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Types of market failures and rationales for government intervention in the
and normative aspects of taxation. The U.S. tax structure.

ECON GU4480 Gender and Applied Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
This course studies gender gaps, their extent, determinants and
consequences. The focus will be on the allocation of rights in different
cultures and over time, why women's rights have typically been more
limited and why most societies have traditionally favored males in the
allocation of resources.

ECON GU4500 International Trade. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The theory of international trade, comparative advantage and the factor
endowments explanation of trade, analysis of the theory and practice of
commercial policy, economic integration. International mobility of capital
and labor; the North-South debate.

ECON G4526 Transition Reforms, Globalization and Financial Crisis. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.
Prerequisites: ECON W3211 and W3213.
Covers reform issues in transition economies such as price liberalization,
currency reform, asset privatization, macroeconomic stabilization, trade
liberalization and exchange rate policies, and foreign resource flows with
suitable examples from the experience of the transition economies of
Russia, the post-Soviet states, East-central Europe, China and Vietnam.