ECONOMICS

1019 Milstein Learning Center
212-854-3454
Department Administrator: Regina Roberts

Mission
The primary aim of the Barnard Economics Department is to provide undergraduate liberal arts students with a rigorous, broad, and critical program in theoretical and empirical economics. To achieve this aim our undergraduate liberal arts students with a rigorous, broad, and critical

Student Learning Outcomes for the Economics Major, Economics and Political Economy Tracks

Having successfully completed the major in Economics, the student will be able to attain the following outcomes:

1. Show fluency in the basic concepts, models and tools of microeconomic and macroeconomic theory;
2. Think critically about economic phenomena and economic debates by using multiple kinds of texts, evidence and conceptual approaches;
3. Apply economic reasoning to understand the causal determinants of economic events, empirical regularities, and policy proposals;
4. Demonstrate basic skills of empirical reasoning to economic problems;
5. Demonstrate knowledge of the history of economic thought, including important doctrines, their historical context, transformation over time, and influence on contemporary economic theory and ideas;
6. Demonstrate understanding of institutions, organizations and markets in their roles of coordinating economic activity;
7. Demonstrate knowledge of the historical origins of capitalism, modern economic growth and development, patterns of inequality, and globalization;
8. Articulate a well-defined research question and conduct independent research using economic reasoning and evidence;
9. Communicate economic ideas effectively in written or oral form.

Specific to the Economics Track

1. Understand and apply statistical techniques to make inferences about economic hypotheses.

Specific to the Political Economy Track

1. Use concepts or methods from at least one disciplinary approach other than economics to analyze an economic, political or other social problem.

Barnard will allow a total of 3 points AP credit in Economics only if the following conditions are satisfied: an AP score of 4 or 5 in either Macro or Micro (or both), or an International Baccalaureate (IB) score of 5 or higher. However, students who receive AP credit for economics and who go on to pursue any of the economics department majors (or an economics minor) must still take ECON BC1003 INTRO TO ECONOMIC REASONING or its equivalent. For Statistics, Barnard will allow 3 points credit with a score of 5 on the Statistics AP exam. Economics track majors, however, will not be exempt from the statistics requirement ECON BC2411 STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS or the equivalent, even if they receive 3 points AP credit for Statistics.

Chair: Randall Reback (Professor)

Professors: Elizabeth Ananat (Mallya Professor of Women and Economics), André Burgstaller, Alan Dye, Daniel Hamermesh (Distinguished Scholar), Sharon Harrison, Lalith Munasinghe, Rajiv Sethi, David Weiman (Alena Wels Hirschorn ’58 Professor)

Associate Professors: Ashley Timmer (Adjunct), Homa Zarghamee

Assistant Professors: Belinda Archibong, Martina Jasova, Sonia Pereira (Adjunct), Rena Rosenberg (Adjunct), Elham Saeidinezhad (Term), Anja Tolonen

Adjunct Associate: John Park

Other officers of the University offering courses listed below:

Professors: Alessandra Casella, Yeon-Koo Che, Pierre-Andre Chiappori, Graciela Chichilnisky, Donald Davis, Prajit Dutta, Harrison Hong, Wojciech Kopczuk, Serena Ng, Brendan O’Flaherty, Xavier Sala-i-Martin, Bernard Salanie, Stephanie Schmitt-Grohe, Martin Uribe, Michael Woodford, David Weinstein

Associate Professor: Lena Edlund, Qingmin Liu

Assistant Professors: Michael Best, Andres Drenik, Jack Willis

Lecturers: Irasema Alonso, Tri Vi Dang, Ceyhun Elgin, Susan Elmes, Seyhan Erden, Tamrat Gashaw, Sunil Gulati, Ronald Miller, Wouter Vergote

Requirements for the Major

There are two tracks for the major in Economics equal in rigor, but different in scope and focus. The track in Economics emphasizes modern economic theory along with associated analytical and mathematical tools. The track in Political Economy emphasizes the roots of modern economics in the history of economic thought and the interconnections between social forces, political institutions, and economic power. Either track offers excellent preparation for graduate study in a variety of professional schools and professional careers in many areas, including business and public administration.

Prospective majors should discuss their programs with any member of the department no later than the second semester of their sophomore year. At the time of declaring the major, the student meets with the department chair and chooses a major adviser, who will advise her on the choice of program and courses. Students planning to major in Economics or Political Economy should complete both intermediate macro- and microeconomic theory by the beginning of their junior year.

Students who wish to complete a double or joint major that includes Economics should consult the chair of the department or the major adviser as early as possible. Students interested in pursuing a Ph.D. in economics should take more mathematics than required for the economics major or choose the Economics and Mathematics
interdisciplinary major. Any interested student should seek guidance from the Economics and/or Mathematics faculty on which mathematics courses to take.

All majors should file the "Major Requirements Declaration" form, available from the department office by the end of their sophomore year, or as soon as possible thereafter.

**Economics**

The Economics track requires a minimum of 12 courses (36 minimum credits).

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON BC1003</td>
<td>INTRO TO ECONOMIC REASONING</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON BC1007</td>
<td>MATH METHODS FOR ECONOMICS</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>or MATH UN1201</td>
<td>CALCULUS III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON BC2411</td>
<td>STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT UN1101</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT UN1201</td>
<td>CALC-BASED INTRO TO STATISTICS</td>
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<tr>
<td>or PSYC BC1101</td>
<td>STATISTICS LECTURE AND RECITATION</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON BC3018</td>
<td>ECONOMETRICS</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON BC3033</td>
<td>INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMIC THEORY</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON BC3035</td>
<td>INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMIC THEORY</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON BC3041</td>
<td>THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS-POLIT ECON</td>
<td>3</td>
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Three electives in economics, two of which must be upper-level (that is, they must have intermediate micro- or macroeconomic theory as a prerequisite).

One of the following two options:

<table>
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<tr>
<td>ECON BC3061</td>
<td>SENIOR THESIS I and SENIOR THESIS II</td>
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<tr>
<td>- ECON BC3062</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON BC3063</td>
<td>SENIOR SEMINAR (and an additional upper-level elective in economics)</td>
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* Students will not receive credit for ECON BC1007 MATH METHODS FOR ECONOMICS if they have already taken ECON BC3035 INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMIC THEORY. Such students must instead complete the mathematics requirement by taking MATH UN1201 CALCULUS III (Calculus III).

**Political Economy**

The Political Economy track major requires a minimum of 13 courses (42 minimum credits).

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<td>CALCULUS I</td>
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<td>STATISTICS LECTURE AND RECITATION</td>
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Three electives in economics, two of which must be upper-level electives (that is, they must have intermediate micro- or macroeconomic theory as a prerequisite).

Two interdisciplinary electives (see further conditions below)

And one of the following two options:

- ECON BC3061 and ECON BC3062
- ECON BC3063

**Interdisciplinary Electives**

[NOTE: Statistics is required for Political Economy track majors in the class of 2021 and later. It replaces one of the three interdisciplinary electives formerly required for the class of 2020 and earlier.]

Linking interdisciplinary electives to economics electives: If a course is "linked," this means that it addresses subject matter that is related to the subject matter of the economics elective to which it is paired. There are many possible ways to link a course to an economics elective. A link to some suggestions from the department website is given below. Whether a course qualifies as a linked course must be approved by the student's major adviser.

**Related Areas of Study**

**Departments**

- Anthropology
- Asian and Middle Eastern Cultures
- Environmental Science
- History
- Philosophy
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Spanish and Latin American Cultures
- Women's Studies

**Regional or Interdisciplinary Programs**

- Africana Studies
- American Studies
- Human Rights Studies
- Jewish Studies
- Science and Public Policy
- Urban Studies

**Suggestions for Linking Interdisciplinary Electives to Economics Electives**

Follow this link for a list of suggestions for Interdisciplinary Electives that link to Economics Elective Courses. It is NOT an exhaustive list. You should feel free to propose alternative courses that form similar links. All linked courses must be approved by the student's major adviser.

**Mathematics Training for the Major**

The department expects all majors to have a working knowledge of arithmetic, high school algebra, and the fundamentals of analytic geometry.

Majors in the economics track may complete the mathematics requirement by taking ECON BC1007 MATH METHODS FOR ECONOMICS, or MATH UN1101 CALCULUS I and MATH UN1201 CALCULUS III.

Students who have received advanced placement credit or have placed out of Calculus I may take either Math Methods or Calculus III to
complete the requirement. (Students with 5 on the Calculus BC test may begin with Calculus III.)

Majors in the political economy track may complete the mathematics requirement by taking ECON BC1007 MATH METHODS FOR ECONOMICS or MATH UN1101 CALCULUS I. Students who have received advanced placement college credit for calculus have satisfied the mathematics requirement for the political economy track, however they must take an additional economics elective as a substitute for the AP credit so that the total number of courses taken for the major remains the same.

Students interested in pursuing a Ph.D. in economics should take more mathematics than required for the economics major or choose the Economics and Mathematics interdisciplinary major. Any interested student should seek guidance from the Economics and/or Mathematics faculty on which mathematics courses to take.

Requirements for the Minor

The minor in economics consists of five courses, including ECON BC1003 INTRO TO ECONOMIC REASONING or equivalent, ECON BC3033 INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMIC THEORY or ECON BC3035 INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMIC THEORY, and three electives, one of which must have an intermediate micro- or macroeconomic theory course as a prerequisite.

Introductory Courses

The principles of economics; may be taken without previous study of economics.

ECON BC1003 INTRO TO ECONOMIC REASONING. 3.00 points.

Covers basic elements of microeconomic and macroeconomic reasoning at an introductory level. Topics include Individual Constraints and Preferences, Production by Firms, Market Transactions, Competition, The Distribution of Income, Technological Progress and Growth, Unemployment and Inflation, the Role of Government in the Economy. Note: Students cannot get credit for ECON BC1003 if they have taken the Columbia introductory course W1105 Principles of Economics.

ECON BC1007 MATH METHODS FOR ECONOMICS. 4.00 points.

Covers basic mathematical methods required for intermediate theory courses and upper level electives in economics, with a strong emphasis on applications. Topics include simultaneous equations, functions, partial differentiation, optimization of functions of more than one variable, constrained optimization, and financial mathematics. This course satisfies the Calculus requirement for the Barnard Economics major. NOTE: students who have previously taken Intermediate Micro Theory (ECON BC3035 or the equivalent) are *not* allowed to take Math Methods for Economics.

General Courses

May be taken with minimal previous study of economics.

ECON BC2010 The Economics of Gender. 3 points.

Examination of gender differences in the U.S. and other advanced industrial economies. Topics include the division of labor between home and market, the relationship between labor force participation and family structure, the gender earnings gap, occupational segregation, discrimination, and historical, racial, and ethnic group comparisons.

ECON BC2017 INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH ECONOMICS. 3.00 points.

Prerequisites: (ECON BC1003 or ECON UN1105) This course covers the core microeconomic theories and concepts needed to understand health and health care issues in the United States. It describes how the markets for health and health services are different from those for other goods, with an emphasis on providing the tools and skills for understanding health policy and regulations. In addition, it discusses theoretical and empirical aspects of key health economics issues, with a primary focus on applying the tools of economic analysis to understand the basic forces—supply and demand, asymmetric information, incentives, and externalities, for example—that influence health policies.

ECON BC2020 Introduction to Development Economics. 3 points.

Students will be introduced to current issues within development economics, and to fundamental economic concepts explaining economic growth. It will discuss the crosscutting themes of gender equality and environmental sustainability, while approaching topics within economic growth, population growth, human capital, health, agriculture, urbanization, natural resources, conflict, and institutions.
ECON UN2029 FED CHALLENGE WORKSHOP. 1.00 point.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN1105)
Prerequisites: (ECON UN1105) The workshop prepares students to compete in the annual College Fed Challenge sponsored by the Federal Reserve. Topics covered include macroeconomic and financial conditions, monetary policy, financial stability and the Federal Reserve System.

ECON BC2075 Logic and Limits of Economic Justice. 3 points.
Prerequisites: Introduction to Economic Reasoning (ECON BC 1003) or Principles of Economics (ECON W1105). An introductory course in political theory or political philosophy is strongly recommended, but not required.
Introduce students to problems of economic justice under capitalism. Course has three goals: (1) expose students to debates between economics and philosophers about the meaning and nature of justice, (2) explore conflict between efficiency and justice, (3) examine implications of justice for gender equality, intergenerational equity and climate change.

STEM BC2223 PROGRAMMING BEHAV SCIENCES. 4.00 points.
ECON BC2224 CODING MARKETS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC1003 or ECON UN1105) Students will learn how to write computer programs that can be used to solve assignment problems, including matching buyers with sellers in electronic financial markets, as well as assignment problems that don't involve prices: matching organ donors with recipients, residents with hospitals, and students with high schools for example. The programming language used will be MATLAB. Suitable for students with little or no programming background.

ECHS BC2590 MEASURING HISTORY. 4.00 points.
This course examines big themes in economic and social history—population history and human well-being, inequality and poverty, and gender differences. Using these themes, it adopts a hands-on data-driven approach to introduce tools and concepts of empirical reasoning. Datasets related to each theme create opportunities for learning by doing.

Quantitative Methods
These courses are required for the Economics track and are optional for the Political Economy track.

ECON BC2411 STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS. 4.00 points.
Elementary computational methods in statistics. Basic techniques in regression analysis of econometric models. One-hour weekly recitation sessions to complement lectures.

Core Theory Courses
The courses listed below, required of both Political Economy and Economics track majors, constitute the core of the Barnard Economics major.

ECON BC3033 INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMIC THEORY. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: An introductory course in economics and a functioning knowledge of high school algebra and analytical geometry or permission of the instructor. Systematic exposition of current macroeconomic theories of unemployment, inflation, and international financial adjustments.
Upper-Level Elective Courses

The following economics elective courses have as a minimum either ECON BC3033, ECON BC3035, or both as prerequisites.
ECON BC3019 LABOR ECONOMICS. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035, or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035, or permission of the instructor. Factors affecting the allocation and remuneration of labor; population structure; unionization and monopsony; education and training, mobility and information; sex and race discrimination; unemployment; and public policy.

Fall 2023: ECON BC3019
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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ECON 3019 | 001/00233 | T Th 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Lalith Munasinghe | 3.00 | 43/50

ECON BC3022 Economic History of Europe. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033 (or their equivalents), or permission of the instructor.
An introduction to the transformative economic developments that began in Western Europe and spread globally. This course applies economic and empirical reasoning to analyze the industrial revolution, its underlying causes and consequences, from pre-modern times to the 20th-century emergence of a global economy.

ECON BC3024 MIGRATION # ECONOMIC CHANGE. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033
Prerequisites: (Econ BC 3035) or (Econ BC 3033) This course examines a wide variety of topics about migration and its relationship to economic development, globalization, and social and economic mobility. At its core, this course reflects a key reality: that the movement of people—within regions, within countries, and across borders—is both the result of and impetus for economic change.

Spring 2023: ECON BC3024
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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ECON 3024 | 001/00378 | T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm | Ashley Timmer | 3.00 | 43/60

ECON UN3025 FINANCIAL ECONOMICS. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201 Institutional nature and economic function of financial markets. Emphasis on both domestic and international markets (debt, stock, foreign exchange, eurobond, eurocurrency, futures, options, and others). Principles of security pricing and portfolio management; the Capital Asset Pricing Model and the Efficient Markets Hypothesis.

Spring 2023: ECON UN3025
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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ECON 3025 | 001/00406 | T Th 1:10pm - 2:25pm | Elham Saadinezhad | 3.00 | 63/100
ECON 3025 | 002/15068 | M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Miles Leachy | 3.00 | 92/125
Fall 2023: ECON UN3025
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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ECON 3025 | 001/11140 | M W 11:40am - 12:55pm | Tamrat Gashaw | 3.00 | 113/150

ECON BC3026 Economics of the Public Sector. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC3035 or ECON UN3211)
The purpose of the course is to think about public policy issues through an economic lens. We will explore the basic economic foundations of individual decision-making and discuss the ways in which economists hypothesize that individuals respond to the incentives embedded within public policies. We will pay particular attention to the nature and detail of existing public policies, and use economic analysis to predict how these policies might influence behavior. We will also explore some of the relevant empirical literature on a set of policy topics, to see how these predictions hold up.

Fall 2023: ECON BC3026
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 3026 | 001/00264 | M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Elizabeth Ananat | 3 | 50/50

ECON BC3029 EMPIRICAL APPROACHES DEVLPMNT. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033) and ECON UN3412 ECON BC3035 or ECON BC3033 and Econometrics, or permission of the instructor.
Examination of new challenges in the global economy from unequal income distribution and poor institutions to health epidemics and natural disasters. Accessing and analyzing real-time and historic data to understand the current global economy. Applied econometric techniques.

Spring 2023: ECON BC3029
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 3029 | 001/00361 | T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm | Anja Tolonen | 3.00 | 12/45

ECON BC3031 Economics of Life. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035 ECON BC3018 Econometrics previously or concurrently taken is highly recommended.
This course covers an immense variety of topics in what might be called demographic economics. Included are dating and marriage, along with the economics of beauty; fertility and its avoidance; how people use their time, and what determines those uses, including some discussion of labor-force behavior; interactions among family members—bargaining in the household and with family members outside the household; divorce; the economics of addiction, to such agents as alcohol, other drugs, tobacco and even work; religion, including its effects on economic outcomes; and death, including how we die, how long we live, and the nature and determinants of bequests. The central unifying feature throughout the course is the concentration on the economics of these activities and outcomes—the roles of incentives and institutions in affecting them.

ECON BC3038 INTERNATIONAL MONEY # FINANCE. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3033. Introduction to balance of payments and exchange rate theory; capital mobility and expectations; internal and external adjustment under fixed and flexible exchange rates; international financial markets; capital mobility and expectations; international policy coordination and optimum currency areas; history of the international monetary system.
ECON BC3039 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC1003 or ECON W1105. Prerequisite for Economics majors: ECON BC3035.
Link between economic behavior and environmental quality; valuation of non-market benefits of pollution abatement; emissions standards; taxes; and transferable discharge permits. Specific problems of hazardous waste; the distribution of hazardous pollutants across different subgroups of the U.S. population; the exploitation of commonly owned natural resources; and the links between the environment, income distribution, and economic development.

Spring 2023: ECON BC3039
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3039  001/00297  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 302 Barnard Hall  Belinda Archibong  3  43/45
Fall 2023: ECON BC3039
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3039  001/00677  T Th 2-40pm - 3:55pm 104 Diana Center  Belinda Archibong  3  41/45

ECON BC3043 Monetary Theory # Policy. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3033 and ECON BC3035
This course deals with topics in both monetary theory and monetary policy and is designed for students interested in monetary economics and/or those aiming at working in policy institutions such as central banks. Monetary economics examines the relationship between real economic variables at the aggregate level and nominal variables (such as the inflation rate, nominal interest rates, nominal exchange rates, and the supply of money). Therefore, monetary economics overlaps significantly with macroeconomics. However, students in this class learn the “Money View” framework as their analytical tool as it provides a more in-depth treatment of money and central banking than is customary in standard macroeconomics textbooks

ECON BC3048 Introduction to Behavioral Economics. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3035
This course reviews the assumption of rationality in microeconomic theory and presents evidence (primarily from experimental psychology and economics) of how judgement and decision-making systematically deviate from what rationality predicts

Spring 2023: ECON BC3048
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3048  001/00040  T Th 2-40pm - 3:55pm 104 Diana Center  Homa Zarghamee  3.00  46/50

ECON BC3098 GUIDED RESEARCH IN ECONOMICS. 1.00-2.00 points.
1 or 2 points
Prerequisites: Instructor’s permission
Prerequisites: Instructor’s permission Provides students with the experience of participating in the research process by matching them to a faculty mentor who will put them to work on one of his or her current research projects

Spring 2023: ECON BC3098
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3098  001/00816  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 302 Barnard Hall  Belinda Archibong  1.00-2.00  2/5
Fall 2023: ECON BC3098
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3098  001/00783  T Th 2-40pm - 3:55pm 104 Diana Center  Belinda Archibong  1.00-2.00  6/4

ECON BC3099 INDEPENDENT STUDY. 1.00-4.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3033 or ECON BC3035 or permission of the instructor. Topic(s), requirements, workload and point value to be determined in consultation with faculty advisor. Forms available at the Office of the Registrar

Spring 2023: ECON BC3099
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3099  001/00002  T Th 11:00am - 12:15pm 501 Northwest Corner  Elham Saeidinezhad  1.00-4.00  5/10
ECON 3099  002/00003  T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm 104 Diana Center  Mulu Gebreyohannes  1.00-4.00  3/5
ECON 3099  003/00798  T Th 1:10pm - 2:25pm 403 Barnard Hall  Randall Reback  1.00-4.00  0/3
ECON 3099  004/00818  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 104 Diana Center  Sharon Harrison  1.00-4.00  3/8
Fall 2023: ECON BC3099
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3099  001/00622  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 501 Northwest Corner  Elham Saeidinezhad  1.00-4.00  12/20
ECON 3099  002/00683  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 403 Barnard Hall  Mulu Gebreyohannes  1.00-4.00  6/10
ECON 3099  003/00787  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 403 Barnard Hall  Lalith Munasinghe  1.00-4.00  2/10
ECON 3099  004/00788  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 104 Diana Center  Ashley Timmer  1.00-4.00  1/10
ECON 3099  005/00789  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 104 Diana Center  Randall Reback  1.00-4.00  1/2

ECON UN3265 MONEY AND BANKING. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 or the equivalent. Introduction to the principles of money and banking. The intermediary institutions of the American economy and their historical developments, current issues in monetary and financial reform

Spring 2023: ECON UN3265
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3265  001/12135  T Th 9:30am - 10:45am 501 Northwest Corner  Mulu Gebreyohannes  3.00  130/150
Fall 2023: ECON UN3265
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3265  001/00680  T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm 104 Diana Center  Elham Saeidinezhad  3.00  100/100

Senior Requirement
Economics majors must take EITHER Senior Thesis I and Senior Thesis II OR a Senior Seminar plus an additional upper-level economics elective.

ECON BC3061 SENIOR THESIS I. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and completion of all courses (except for the senior requirement) required for the economics track, political economy track, or economics and mathematics majors. Exceptions to these prerequisites may be granted by the chair of the department only. Tutorials and conferences on the research for and writing of the senior thesis. This is the 1st semester of a two-semester course sequence

Fall 2023: ECON BC3061
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 3061  001/00269  T Th 10:10am - 12:00pm 104 Diana Center  Belinda Archibong  4.00  6/8
ECON 3061  002/00270  T Th 10:10am - 12:00pm 403 Barnard Hall  Mulu Gebreyohannes  4.00  6/8
ECON 3061  003/00746  T Th 10:10am - 12:00pm 104 Diana Center  Belinda Archibong  4.00  6/8
ECON BC3062 SENIOR THESIS II. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and completion of all courses (except for the senior requirement) required for the economics track, political economy track, or economics and mathematics majors. Exceptions to these prerequisites may be granted by the chair of the department only. Tutorials and conferences on the research for and writing of the senior thesis. This is the 2nd semester of a two-semester course sequence.

Spring 2023: ECON BC3062

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3062</td>
<td>001/00770</td>
<td>T 2:10pm - 4:00pm</td>
<td>Anja Tolonen</td>
<td>4.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3062</td>
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<td>W 6:10pm - 8:00pm</td>
<td>Alan Dye</td>
<td>4.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3062</td>
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<td>Miguel Casares</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>5/5</td>
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ECON BC3063 SENIOR SEMINAR. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and the completion of all courses (except for the senior requirement) required for the economics track, political economy track, or economics and mathematics majors. Exceptions to these prerequisites may be granted by the chair of the department only. Seminar sections are limited to 15 students. A topic in economic theory or policy of the instructors choice. See department for current topics and for senior requirement preference forms.

Spring 2023: ECON BC3063

<table>
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<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Times/Location</th>
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Fall 2023: ECON BC3063

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<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Elham</td>
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Cross-Listed Courses

Economics

ECON UN1105 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. 4.00 points.
Corequisites: ECON UN1155
Corequisites: ECON UN1155 How a market economy determines the relative prices of goods, factors of production, and the allocation of resources and the circumstances under which it does it efficiently. Why such an economy has fluctuations and how they may be controlled.

Spring 2023: ECON UN1105

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1105</td>
<td>001/12196</td>
<td>M W 8:40am - 9:55am</td>
<td>Sunil Gulati</td>
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<td>ECON 1105</td>
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<td>Sunil Gulati</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1105</td>
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<td>T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm</td>
<td>Brendan O'Flaherty</td>
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Fall 2023: ECON UN1105

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<td>ECON 1105</td>
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<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am</td>
<td>Waseem Noor</td>
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<td>ECON 1105</td>
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<td>Miguel</td>
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ECON UN2029 FED CHALLENGE WORKSHOP. 1.00 point.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN1105)
The workshop prepares students to compete in the annual College Fed Challenge sponsored by the Federal Reserve. Topics covered include macroeconomic and financial conditions, monetary policy, financial stability and the Federal Reserve System.

Spring 2023: ECON UN2029

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Instructor</th>
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<th>Enrollment</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2029</td>
<td>001/12123</td>
<td>T Th 2:10pm - 4:00pm</td>
<td>Tamrat Gashaw</td>
<td>1.00</td>
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</table>

ECON UN2105 THE AMERICAN ECONOMY. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105
The course surveys issues of interest in the American economy, including economic measurement, well-being and income distribution, business cycles and recession, the labor and housing markets, saving and wealth, fiscal policy, banking and finance, and topics in central banking. We study historical issues, institutions, measurement, current performance and recent research.

Fall 2023: ECON UN2105

<table>
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<th>Course Number</th>
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**STEM BC2223 PROGRAMMING BEHAV SCIENCES. 4.00 points.**

**ECON UN2257 THE GLOBAL ECONOMY. 3.00 points.**
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105
Prerequisites: Covers five areas within the general field of international economics: (i) microeconomic issues of why countries trade, how the gains from trade are distributed, and protectionism; (ii) macroeconomic issues such as exchange rates, balance of payments and open economy macroeconomic adjustment, (iii) the role of international institutions (World Bank, IMF, etc); (iv) economic development and (v) economies in transition

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
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<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 2257</td>
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<td>Waseem Noor</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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**ECON UN3025 FINANCIAL ECONOMICS. 3.00 points.**
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
Prerequisites: Institutional nature and economic function of financial markets. Emphasis on both domestic and international markets (debt, stock, foreign exchange, eurobond, eurocurrency, futures, options, and others). Principles of security pricing and portfolio management; the Capital Asset Pricing Model and the Efficient Markets Hypothesis

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3025</td>
<td>001/00406</td>
<td>T Th 1:10pm - 2:25pm 202 Altschul Hall</td>
<td>Elham Saeidinezhad</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>002/15068</td>
<td>M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm 501 Northwest Corner</td>
<td>Miles Leahey</td>
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**ECON UN3213 INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS. 4.00 points.**
Prerequisites: (MATH UN1101 or MATH UN1207) and ECON UN1105 or the equivalent.
Corequisites: MATH 1201
Prerequisites: MATH UN1101 or MATH UN1207 and ECON UN1105 or the equivalent. Corequisites: MATH UN1201 This course covers the determination of output, employment, inflation and interest rates. Topics include economic growth, business cycles, monetary and fiscal policy, consumption and savings and national income accounting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3213</td>
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<td>M W 8:40am - 9:55am 517 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Martin Uribe</td>
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<td>002/12132</td>
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<td>Martin Uribe</td>
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<td>003/12133</td>
<td>T Th 4:10pm - 5:25pm 312 Mathematics Building</td>
<td>Irasema Alonso</td>
<td>4.00</td>
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**ECON UN3265 MONEY AND BANKING. 3.00 points.**
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 or the equivalent. Introduction to the principles of money and banking. The intermediary institutions of the American economy and their historical developments, current issues in monetary and financial reform

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<td>ECON 3265</td>
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<td>Xavier Sala-i-Martin</td>
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<td>002/11147</td>
<td>T Th 4:10pm - 5:25pm Room MBA</td>
<td>Irasema Alonso</td>
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**ECON UN3211 INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS. 4.00 points.**
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105 and MATH UN1101 and (MATH UN1201 or MATH UN1207)
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105 and MATH UN1101 and (MATH UN1201 or MATH UN1207) The determination of the relative prices of goods and factors of production and the allocation of resources

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Elliot Lipnowski</td>
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<td>Ingrid Nyman</td>
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<td>003/12826</td>
<td>T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm 209 Havemeyer Hall</td>
<td>Isaac Bjork</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>004/14212</td>
<td>T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm 833 Seeley W. Muld Building</td>
<td>Caterina Musatti</td>
<td>4.00</td>
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ECON UN3412 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN3211 or ECON UN3213) and (MATH UN1201 or MATH UN1207) and STAT UN1201
Prerequisites: (ECON UN3211 or ECON UN3213) and (MATH UN1201 or MATH UN1207) and STAT UN1201
Modern econometric methods; the general linear statistical model and its extensions; simultaneous equations and the identification problem; time series problems; forecasting methods; extensive practice with the analysis of different types of data.

ECON GU4211 ADVANCED MICROECONOMICS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and MATH UN2010 Required discussion section ECON GU4214
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and MATH UN2010 Required discussion section ECON GU4214
An introduction to the dynamic models used in the study of modern macroeconomics. Applications of the models will include theoretical issues such as optimal lifetime consumption decisions and policy issues such as inflation targeting. This course is strongly recommended for students considering graduate work in economics.

ECON GU4230 ECONOMICS OF NEW YORK CITY. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201

ECON GU4228 Urban Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213

ECON GU4213 ADVANCED MACROECONOMICS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and MATH UN2010 Required discussion section ECON GU4214
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and MATH UN2010 Required discussion section ECON GU4214
An introduction to the dynamic models used in the study of modern macroeconomics. Applications of the models will include theoretical issues such as optimal lifetime consumption decisions and policy issues such as inflation targeting. This course is strongly recommended for students considering graduate work in economics.

ECON GU4202 ECON OF UNCERTAINTY & INFORMTN. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
Topics include behavior uncertainty, expected utility hypothesis, insurance, portfolio choice, principal-agent problems, screening and signaling, and information theories of financial intermediation.

ECON GU4251 INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and MATH UN2010
The study of industrial behavior based on game-theoretic oligopoly models. Topics include pricing models, strategic aspects of business practice, vertical integration, and technological innovation.
ECON GU4280 CORPORATE FINANCE. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
An introduction to the economics principles underlying the financial decisions of firms. The topics covered include bond and stock valuations, capital budgeting, dividend policy, market efficiency, risk valuation, and risk management. For information regarding REGISTRATION for this course, go to: http://econ.columbia.edu/registration-information

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<td>390 Geffen Hall</td>
<td>Haran Segram</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 4280</td>
<td>002/12149</td>
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<td>310 Fayerweather</td>
<td>Tri Vi Dang</td>
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Fall 2023: ECON GU4280

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ECON GU4301 ECONOMIC GROWTH # DEVELOPMENT I. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Economic growth is a complex and multifaceted process. Once considered a goal in itself, more recently it has become to be viewed as the fundamental means to world poverty alleviation. Today, about half of the world population still lives on less than $2 / day. Why? What does it mean to be poor? What are the forces that prevent so many people from enjoying a higher standard of living? The course opens on some fundamental macroeconomic models of economic growth and the recent debate on the geographical or institutional nature of the ultimate causes of growth or arrested development. Then we will move into the most recent microeconomic literature that sheds light on the lives of the poor and on the forces - in particular the market distortions and the market failures - that keep billions in poverty. Among others, we will discuss interesting topics like nutrition and health, the cultural origins of corruption, the effect of global warming, and the design of effective anti-poverty programs.

Fall 2023: ECON GU4301

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<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 4301</td>
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<td>M W 10:10pm - 2:25pm</td>
<td>Room TBA</td>
<td>Xavier Sala-i-Martin</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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ECON GU4325 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF JAPAN. 3.00 points.
CC/GS/SEAS: Partial Fulfillment of Global Core Requirement
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The growth and structural changes of the post-World War II economy; its historical roots; interactions with cultural, social, and political institutions; economic relations with the rest of the world.
Fall 2023: ECON GU4325

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<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 4325</td>
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<td>T Th 8:40am - 9:55am</td>
<td>Room TBA</td>
<td>David Weinstein</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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ECON GU4370 POLITICAL ECONOMY. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 or POLS 4710 for those who declared prior to Spring 2014.
The objective of this course is to develop understanding of how political institutions and behavior shape economic outcomes, and vice versa. Starting from the micro level study of political behavior, we will build up to analyze the internal workings of institutions and ultimately macro level economic and political outcomes. During the course we will cover the following topics: • Limits and potential of markets • Public goods provision • Voting • Redistribution.
Fall 2023: ECON GU4370

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<th>Course</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 4370</td>
<td>001/11164</td>
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<td>Room TBA</td>
<td>Alessandra Casella</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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</table>

ECON GU4400 LABOR ECONOMICS. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The labor force and labor markets, educational and man power training, unions and collective bargaining, mobility and immobility, sex and race discrimination, unemployment.
Fall 2023: ECON GU4400

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<th>Course</th>
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<th>Times/Location</th>
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<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am</td>
<td>Room TBA</td>
<td>Serena Ng</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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ECON GU4412 ADVANCED ECONOMETRICS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and MATH UN2010 Students must register for required discussion section.
The linear regression model will be presented in matrix form and basic asymptotic theory will be introduced. The course will also introduce students to basic time series methods for forecasting and analyzing economic data. Students will be expected to apply the tools to real data.
Fall 2023: ECON GU4412

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 4412</td>
<td>001/11166</td>
<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am</td>
<td>Room TBA</td>
<td>Serena Ng</td>
<td>4.00</td>
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</table>
ECON GU4500 INTERNATIONAL TRADE. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 The theory of international trade, comparative advantage and the factor endowments explanation of trade, analysis of the theory and practice of commercial policy, economic integration. International mobility of capital and labor; the North-South debate

Spring 2023: ECON GU4500
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 4500 | 001/12154 | T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Waseem Noor | 3.00 | 38/86

Fall 2023: ECON GU4500
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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ECON 4500 | 001/11171 | T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm | Waseem Noor | 3.00 | 63/63

ECON GU4480 GENDER # APPLIED ECONOMICS. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 This course studies gender gaps, their extent, determinants and consequences. The focus will be on the allocation of rights in different cultures and over time, why women’s rights have typically been more limited and why most societies have traditionally favored males in the allocation of resources

Fall 2023: ECON GU4480
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
ECON 4480 | 001/11170 | T Th 4:10pm - 5:25pm | Lena Edlund | 3.00 | 39/54

ECON GU4750 GLOBALIZATION # ITS RISKS. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 The world is being transformed by dramatic increases in flows of people, goods and services across nations. Globalization has the potential for enormous gains but is also associated to serious risks. The gains are related to international commerce where the industrial countries dominate, while the risks involve the global environment, poverty and the satisfaction of basic needs that affect in great measure the developing nations. Both are linked to a historical division of the world into the North and the South- the industrial and the developing nations. Key to future evolution are (1) the creation of new markets that trade privately produced public goods, such as knowledge and greenhouse gas emissions, as in the Kyoto Protocol; (2) the updating of the Breton Woods Institutions, including the creation of a Knowledge Bank and an International Bank for Environmental Settlements