The Study of Sociology

Sociology explores the intricacies of social life in all its variety: from the prosaic routines of everyday life to dramatic transformations of state and economy, from the symbolic realm of identity and culture to the structures of class, race and gender that generate inequality. Despite all this diversity, the discipline of sociology has a powerful coherence that comes from a collective dedication to developing theoretical principles about social life and testing them with empirical evidence. This commitment to systematic empirical research represents the strength of the discipline and the chance for a distinctive undergraduate experience for Sociology majors at Barnard. It exposes them to a range of approaches that include quantitative data collection and analysis, participant observation, intensive interviewing, historical-archival research, and discourse analysis.

Mission

All students taking courses in Sociology at Barnard can expect to learn about the relevance of empirical rigor and theoretical analysis for public policy, political and social debate, and civic engagement more broadly defined.

Sociology majors will develop critical analytic and research skills that they can take with them into a wide range of careers, whether they continue on to graduate study in sociology or choose to enter such fields as business, education, law, nonprofit enterprise or public policy.

Programs of Study

The Department provides students with expertise in three areas:

1. a common foundation in the discipline's core theories and methodologies through the following three required courses:
   - SOCI UN1000 THE SOCIAL WORLD
   - SOCI UN3000 SOCIAL THEORY
   - SOCI UN3010 METHODS FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
2. exposure to a range of substantive questions that motivate sociological research through a 3-tiered elective structure:
   - 2000-level courses introduce non-majors and majors to substantive concerns through sociological texts and perspectives;
   - 3000-level courses are normally lecture courses that introduce upper level students (majors and non-majors) to dominant theoretical models and debates in more specialized subfields;
   - 3900-level courses are seminars that provide more intensive engagement with primary research in specialized subfields of the discipline and involve some significant primary or secondary research paper
3. direct research experience both within the classroom and under faculty supervision in the Senior Thesis Seminar or designated senior research seminars.

Student Learning Outcomes

Students who graduate with a major in sociology will be able to:

- Discuss the core theories of the discipline and apply them to contemporary issues.
- Identify the central questions that motivate sociological research in at least one specialized subfield.
- Describe and evaluate the strengths and limits of social science research.
- Apply the methods of social science research to a question of substantive or theoretical importance.
- Design, execute, and present original research projects.

Students who graduate with a minor in sociology will be able to:

- Discuss the core theories of the discipline and apply them to contemporary issues.
- Identify the central questions that motivate sociological research in at least one specialized subfield.
- Describe and evaluate the strengths and limits of social science research.

Student Advising

Advising Resources

You can find information about the Requirements for Degree in Sociology on our website. There you will find the following information:

- A link to the downloadable Major Worksheet to track the courses you have completed towards a major in sociology.
- Requirements for the sociology major, including courses needed for Foundations (3 courses), Electives (5 courses) and Senior Requirements (2 courses from research paper and/or thesis options)
- Requirements for the single, double, combined, or special major
- Requirements for the sociology minor
- A link to the Degree Audit Change Request Form

Students are assigned to a major advisor from the sociology faculty when they declare their major. Students can also make an appointment to speak with the Department Chair.

The Sociology Department provides advising events such as open houses, program planning meetings, and student get-togethers.

Guidance for First-Year Students

A list of Barnard Sociology Courses Recommended for First-Year Students can be found on our website.

Coursework taken outside of Barnard

Advanced Placement Credit

Please see AP Scores by Subject on Barnard’s website. Please note that Barnard does not grant major credit on the basis of exam scores; the college only permits course exemptions. Majors in the department must substitute another course for any exemption they receive on the basis of an exam score. Please speak to your major advisor or Chair about your situation. At this time, Sociology does not have an advanced placement exam.
Sociology

Columbia College Courses
Please speak to your major advisor or Chair about which Columbia College courses are accepted toward your sociology major prior to registering for a course.

Transfer Credit
When students wish to transfer credit to Barnard from other institutions, their coursework is first evaluated for college elective credit by the Registrar’s Office. If they are approved, departments can consider these courses for credit toward the major or minor. Please speak with your major advisor or Chair.

Study Abroad Credit
• Classes taken abroad through Columbia-led programs (i.e., those administered by Columbia’s Center for Global Engagement) are treated as Columbia courses, equivalent to those taken on the Morningside Heights campus.
• Classes taken abroad through other institutions or programs are treated as transfer credit and are subject to the same policies as other transfer courses. Accordingly, there will be a limit on the number of study abroad courses taken at other institutions that can be counted toward the major or minor.
• To receive credit toward the major or minor for a study abroad course (whether taken through a Columbia program or another institution/program), students must submit a Study Abroad Approval form through Slate and obtain the approval of the Chair or departmental representative.

Summer Credit
• Summer courses at Barnard are equivalent to those taken during the academic year. Courses that have been approved for the fulfillment of departmental requirements will automatically count toward the major. For credits toward the minor, please speak to your advisor or Chair.
• Courses taken at other institutions (including Columbia) are considered transfer credit and are subject to the same policies governing other transfer courses. To receive major or minor credit for a summer course taken at another institution, students must submit a Summer Course form through Slate and have it approved by both the Registrar’s Office and the Chair or departmental representative.

Senior Capstone Project
Please see the section called “Additional Information about the senior requirement” in the Requirements (p. 2) tab. This section explains what is required for the Research Paper Option and the Thesis Option with a special note at the end.

Chair
Debra Minkoff (Miriam Scharfman Zadek Family Professor)

Professors
Elizabeth Bernstein
Mignon Moore (Ann Whitney Olin Professor of Sociology, Special Advisor to the Office of the President, Barnard College)
Jonathan Rieder

Associate Professor
Debbie Becher
Assistant Professors
Maricarmen Hernández
Angela Simms
Amy Zhou
Term Associate Professor
Randa Serhan
Term Associate
Dominic Terrel Walker
Adjunct Professor
Maati Momplaisir-Ellis
Adjunct Assistant Professor
Domonique Reed

Requirements for the Major
There are no special admissions requirements or procedures for students interested in majoring in sociology. Students are assigned a major adviser on declaring the major; prior to that, students are encouraged to consult with any member of the department regarding their choice and sequence of courses.

Special note: Courses taken Pass/D/F Fail cannot count toward the sociology major requirements. Students may elect sociology courses as P/D/F for course credit only. There are no departmental exceptions to this policy.

The Sociology major is comprised of a minimum of 10 courses (a minimum of 35 credits). These include:

Foundations (3 courses):
SOCI UN1000 THE SOCIAL WORLD (recommended no later than the sophomore year)
SOCI UN3000 SOCIAL THEORY
SOCI UN3010 METHODS FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH (no later than the junior year)

Electives (5 courses):
Of the five electives required for the major, no more than one can be at the 2000 level and at least one must be a seminar at the 3900 (or 4000) level.

With the exception of the senior thesis or designated research seminar (see below) the Foundations and Elective courses may be taken at either Barnard or Columbia

Senior Requirement (2 courses):
There are two ways to satisfy the senior requirement.

Research Paper Option: two upper level seminars, including enrollment in (1) a designated research seminar (3900 level) in the Barnard Sociology Department that requires a 25- to 30-page paper,
including some primary research; and (2) any additional upper level seminar (3900 or 4000 level).

**Thesis Option**: two-semester senior thesis, involving original sociological research and analysis on a topic of the student’s choice, in consultation with an advisor; requires enrollment in SOCI BC3087-3088.

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### Additional Information about the senior requirement

**Research Paper Option**: This option is intended for majors who are interested graduating with a broader exposure to the discipline of sociology, with more limited experience in conducting original research. Each semester the department offers 2-3 designated research seminars, which are listed on the department’s website prior to the Spring program planning period. These seminars vary in content and format and are open to all students, with priority given to senior sociology majors taking the course to meet their senior requirement.

Prerequisites for students taking the designated research seminar to meet the senior requirement include successful completion of: (1) SOCI UN1000 THE SOCIAL WORLD; (2) SOCI UN3000 SOCIAL THEORY or SOCI UN3010 METHODS FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH; and (3) at least one elective course related to the focus of the seminar. Instructors may waive some aspect of the prerequisites.

Students may also enroll in these seminars prior to their senior year for elective credit.

**Thesis Option**: The two-semester senior thesis involves original sociological research and analysis on a topic of the student’s choice, in consultation with an advisor. This option is intended for majors who want the opportunity to explore a sociological subfield in depth and conduct independent primary research as their senior capstone experience. Students interested in writing a senior thesis must submit a 2-3 paragraph proposal, along with a brief letter of endorsement from a faculty member willing to advise them. Petitions must be received one week prior to the advance program filing deadline of their final semester and will only be granted in rare circumstances.

*In order to keep our archive of senior projects current, all seniors should submit a final, spiral-bound copy and an electronic file (PDF or Word) of the research paper or senior thesis to the Department no later than the last day of exams of the second semester of their senior year.*

Use this **Major Requirements Worksheet** to identify the major requirements that you have completed.

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### Requirements for the Minor

5 courses are required for the minor in Sociology, including SOCI UN1000 THE SOCIAL WORLD, SOCI UN3000 SOCIAL THEORY and three elective courses (no more than one at the 2000-level), to be selected in consultation with the Sociology Department Chair.

**SOCI UN1000 THE SOCIAL WORLD. 3.00 points.**

Identification of the distinctive elements of sociological perspectives on society. Readings confront classical and contemporary approaches with key social issues that include power and authority, culture and communication, poverty and discrimination, social change, and popular uses of sociological concepts.

**SOCI UN1203 The Social Animal in the Digital Age. 3.00 points.**

This course re-examines central theories and perspectives in the social sciences from the standpoint of digital technologies. Who are we in the digital age? Is the guiding question for the course. We consider the impact of modern technology on society including, forms of interaction and communication, possibilities for problem solving, and re-configurations of social relationships and forms of authority. The course integrates traditional social science readings with contemporary perspectives emerging from scholars who looking at modern social life.

The course is an introductory Sociology offering.

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Special note: If a student taking a designated one-semester senior seminar in the first semester of their senior year would like to extend that work into a senior thesis in their final semester, they may petition for special permission to enroll in SOCI BC3088 INDIVIDUAL SENIOR PROJECTS.
SOCI UN2208 CULTURE IN AMERICA. 3.00 points.
An examination of the diverse values, meanings and identities that comprise American pluralism, the moral and political clashes and communities that emerge from them, and the sociological concepts that make sense of them. Part One explores larger macro-themes (American exceptionalism; individualism and community; religion and secularism; pleasure and restraint in post-Puritan America; race, immigration and identity). Part Two explores the interplay between these large themes and cultural polarization in post-Trump America, with special focus on the cultural forces at play in the 2024 presidential election: red states, blues states and cultural sorting; changing conceptions of liberalism and conservatism; class divisions and the global rise of cultural populism; the concept of "epistemic tribes" and media silos; fights over religion and race, sexuality and family; the current war on "wokeness" and the debate on free expression.

Fall 2024: SOCI UN2208
Course Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 2208  001/00077  T Th 10:10am - 11:25am  418 Barnard Hall  Jonathan Rieder  3.00  35/35

SOCI UN2240 ECONOMY & SOCIETY. 3.00 points.
An introduction to economic sociology. Economic sociology is built around the claim that something fundamental is lost when markets are analyzed separately from other social processes. We will look especially at how an analysis of the interplay of economy and society can help us to understand questions of efficiency, questions of fairness, and questions of democracy.

SOCI UN3000 SOCIAL THEORY. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing.
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing. Required for all sociology majors.
Prerequisite: at least one sociology course of the instructor’s permission. Theoretical accounts of the rise and transformations of modern society in the 19th and 20th centuries. Theories studied include those of Adam Smith, Tocqueville, Marx, Durkheim, Max Weber, Roberto Michels. Selected topics: individual, society, and polity; economy, class, and status; organization and ideology; religion and society; moral and instrumental action.

Spring 2024: SOCI UN3000
Course Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3000  001/00185  T Th 1:10pm - 2:25pm  405 Milbank Hall  Andrew Anastasi  4.00  63/60

Fall 2024: SOCI UN3000
Course Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3000  001/01913  4.00  60/60

SOCI UN3010 METHODS FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: SOCI UN1000 The Social World or Instructor Permission
Prerequisites: SOCI UN1000 The Social World or Instructor Permission
Required for all Sociology majors. Introductory course in social scientific research methods. Provides a general overview of the ways sociologists collect information about social phenomena, focusing on how to collect data that are reliable and applicable to our research questions.

Spring 2024: SOCI UN3010
Course Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3010  001/13368  M W 1:10pm - 2:25pm  330 Uris Hall  Gerard Tarrant  4.00  69/62

Fall 2024: SOCI UN3010
Course Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3010  001/00016  T Th 6:10pm - 7:25pm  504 Diana Center  Amy Zhou  4.00  55/55

SOCI BC3087 INDIVIDUAL SENIOR PROJECTS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: Meets senior requirement. Instructor permission required.
The instructor will supervise the writing of long papers involving some form of sociological research and analysis.

Fall 2024: SOCI BC3087
Course Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3087  001/00145  4.00  3/6
SOCI 3087  002/00146  4.00  1/6
SOCI 3087  003/00147  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3087  004/00148  4.00  1/6
SOCI 3087  005/00149  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3087  006/00151  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3087  007/00150  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3087  008/00152  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3087  009/00161  4.00  0/6

SOCI BC3088 INDIVIDUAL SENIOR PROJECTS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: Meets senior requirement. Instructor permission required.
The instructor will supervise the writing of long papers involving some form of sociological research and analysis.

Spring 2024: SOCI BC3088
Course Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3088  001/00188  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3088  002/00189  4.00  1/6
SOCI 3088  003/00190  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3088  004/00191  4.00  1/6
SOCI 3088  005/00192  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3088  006/00193  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3088  007/00194  4.00  0/6
SOCI 3088  008/00195  4.00  2/6
SOCI 3088  009/00196  4.00  3/6
SOCI 3088  010/00197  4.00  2/6
SOCI 3088  011/00851  4.00  1/6
The COVID-19 pandemic has made the underlying health disparities that exist in the United States more apparent. The traditional biomedical model places the responsibility of these disparities on the choices that an individual makes. The model assumes that one's smoking, eating and exercising habits are based on personal choice. Therefore, the prevalence of morbidities such as high blood pressure, obesity and diabetes is the result of an individual's poor decisions. This course will explore how the conditions under which individuals live, work, play and pray impact their health outcomes. Collectively these conditions are referred to as the Social Determinants of Health (SDoH) and often they reveal the systemic inequalities that disproportionately affect marginalized communities. This course will also call upon the need for a paradigm shift from the “Social” Determinants of Health to the “Structural” Determinants of Health. This shift is in recognition that it is the underlying structures (laws, material infrastructure) that impact health outcomes. The development of the SDoH has challenged health care providers to look beyond the biomedical model that stresses an individual’s behavior as the main predictor of adverse health conditions. Instead the SDoH focuses on an “upstream” approach that examines the underlying systemic and racial inequalities that impact communities of color and their health outcomes. An analysis that focuses upstream reveals that government policies and social structure are at the core of health disparities. Through the lens of New York City and its health systems, this course will cover a wide range of topics related to race and health, including: racial inequalities in housing and homelessness, biases in medical institutions, and the unconscious bias that lead providers to have racialized perception of an individual’s pain tolerance. In addition to exposing these inequalities the course will also provide innovative solutions that seek to mitigate these barriers including: home visiting programs, medical respite programs for homeless patients and food as medicine in health care systems. Students will demonstrate their knowledge through individual writing, and class discussion. The course revolves around important readings, lectures, and podcasts that illustrates how one's class position and the color of one's skin can influence the access to healthcare one has as well as their experience of it.
SOCI UN3225 SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION. 3.00 points.
All of us have spent many years in school and understand that schools impact our lives in important ways. But how exactly does formal schooling shape young people? And how do students make sense of their lives in the context of schools and educational systems more broadly? In this class we will examine education as a central institution in modern society, and we will grapple with an important question: What role does education play in reinforcing or challenging broader patterns of social inequality and mobility? Particular emphasis will be placed on higher education as a critical site in which these processes take shape.

Spring 2024: SOCI UN3225
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3225 | 001/00200 | M W 6:10pm - 7:25pm 323 Milbank Hall | Jacqelyn Duran | 3.00 | 44/45

Fall 2024: SOCI UN3225
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3225 | 001/00803 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm 302 Barnard Hall | Dominic Walker | 3.00 | 7/30

SOCI UN3235 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: One introductory course in Sociology suggested.
Prerequisites: One introductory course in Sociology suggested. Social movements and the theories social scientists use to explain them, with emphasis on contemporary American activism. Cases include the Southern civil rights movement, Black Lives Matter, contemporary feminist mobilizations, LGBTQ activism, immigrant rights and more recent forms of grassroots politics.

Fall 2024: SOCI UN3235
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3235 | 001/00733 | T Th 8:40am - 9:55am 328 Milbank Hall | Debra Minkoff | 4.00 | 23/40

SOCI BC3236 Arab New York. 3.00 points.
Arab New York introduces students to a little-known community with a long history in New York City dating back to the late 1800s. Students will explore where Arab American communities thrive in New York and learn about the history of these neighborhoods. Applying sociological theories of assimilation, we will assess how immigrants from the Arab world have fared over time in New York City.

Spring 2024: SOCI BC3236
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3236 | 001/00201 | M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm L103 Diana Center | Randa Serhan | 3.00 | 47/45

SOCI UN3241 Transnationalism, Citizenship, and Belonging. 3.00 points.
Transnationalism, Citizenship, and Belonging covers the myriad ways that transnationalism is experienced in both South to North and South to South migrations. Transnationalism and its contenders, globalization and nationalism, will be placed within a broader discussion of belonging based on sociological theories of citizenship, politics of exclusion, and boundary-making.

Spring 2024: SOCI UN3241
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3241 | 001/00202 | M W 10:10am - 11:25am 302 Barnard Hall | Randa Serhan | 3.00 | 37/45

SOCI BC3242 Sociology of Art. 3.00 points.
This course challenges students to read broadly and across disciplines to develop a robust understanding of the social world of the arts, engaging literatures across sub-fields of sociology, art history, cultural studies, law, policy, and economics to develop analytical strategies for understanding the complex landscape of art, artistic practice, and artistic engagement in the social universe.

Spring 2024: SOCI BC3242
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3242 | 001/00203 | T Th 8:40am - 9:55am 328 Milbank Hall | Gillian Guaitieri | 3.00 | 39/45

SOCI BC3244 Environmental Sociology. 3.00 points.
This course examines the social roots and impacts of environmental contamination and disasters, in order to understand how humans relate to nature in the context of global racial capitalism and the possibilities for creating a more sustainable world. We will also explore how racism is foundational to environmental exploitation and consider why global struggles for racial justice are crucial for protecting both people and the earth, paying particular attention to how environmental health inequalities are linked to race, class, gender, and nation. We will consider key theories, debates, and unresolved questions in the subfield of environmental sociology and discuss future directions for the sociological study of human/environment relations.

Spring 2024: SOCI BC3244
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3244 | 001/00204 | M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm 328 Milbank Hall | Maricarmen Hernandez | 3.00 | 37/45

Fall 2024: SOCI BC3244
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3244 | 001/00143 | M W 6:10pm - 7:25pm 328 Milbank Hall | Maricarmen Hernandez | 3.00 | 45/45

SOCI UN3246 MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: None
Examines the ways sociologists have studied the field of medicine and experiences of health and illness. We cannot understand topics of health and illness by only looking at biological phenomena; we must consider a variety of social, political, economic, and cultural forces. Uses sociological perspectives and methods to understand topics such as: unequal patterns in health and illness; how people make sense of and manage illness; the ways doctors and patients interact with each other; changes in the medical profession, health policies and institutions; social movements around health; and how some behaviors but not others become understood as medical problems. Course is geared towards pre-med students as well as those with general interests in medicine, health and society.

Spring 2024: SOCI UN3246
Course Number | Section/Call | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3246 | 001/00205 | T Th 4:10pm - 5:25pm L104 Diana Center | Amy Zhou | 3.00 | 40/45
Sociology

SOCI BC3248 Race, Ethnicity, and Education in the US. 4.00 points.
This course explores the sociology and history of race and racism, ethnicity and ethnocentrism, and unequal access to education in the United States through readings, films, audio, and multimedia. Experiences of students in public and private K-12 schools, colleges and universities, and alternative and informal educational settings will be considered. Movements by students and communities to fight discrimination and injustice, demand equal opportunities and resources, and to realize the promise of education as a means of achieving personal and collective liberation will also be examined. Case studies may include: boarding schools for Indigenous children; Reconstruction-era public schools; the settlement house movement; Freedom Schools of the Civil Rights Movement; the Black Panther Party’s educational initiatives; community-controlled schools; Black, Mexican American, Puerto Rican, and Ethnic Studies programs; urban educational reform, public school closures, and charter schools; the school-to-prison pipeline; standardized testing and advanced placement courses; and more.

SOCI UN3285 ISRAELI SOC # ISR-PLS CONFLICT. 3.00 points.
The purpose of the course is to acquaint students with Israeli society through the lens of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. The underlying assumption in this course is that much of the social, economic, political, and cultural processes in contemporary Israel have been shaped by the 100-year Israeli-Arab/Palestinian conflict.

SOCI UN3302 Sociology of Gender. 3 points.
Prerequisites: One introductory course in Sociology suggested. Examination of factors in gender identity that are both universal (across time, culture, setting) and specific to a social context. Social construction of gender roles in different settings, including family, work, and politics. Attention to the role of social policies in reinforcing norms or facilitating change.

SOCI UN3324 Global Urbanism. 3 points.
CC/GS/SEAS: Partial Fulfillment of Global Core Requirement
Using classical texts about cities (do they still work for us?) and on the diverse new literatures on cities and larger subjects with direct urban implications, we will use a variety of data sets to get a detailed empirical information, and draw on two large ongoing research projects involving major and minor global cities around the world (a total of over 60 cities are covered in detail as of 2008). Students will need to register for a discussion section as well; details to be announced.

SOCI UN3701 Sociology of Energy. 4 points.
This course explores many of the social forces that determine how energy is produced and what the consequences are. The course will focus in particular on how geographic communities, social identities, and related economics, cultures, and politics shape energy production.

SOCI UN3721 Social Justice: Connecting Academics to Action. 5.00 points.
This course will create an opportunity for active engagement between students doing sociology and a local organization working for social change by organizing immigrant communities, Make the Road New York. Students will be expected to actively study and/or participate in a project designed by the instructor and organization leaders. The action/research will primarily take the form of interviews (conducting interviews with members and leaders from an organization or campaign) and participant observation (taking part in the activities of the organization/campaign) and analysis of those interviews and observations. To accomplish this collaborative research project, students will take on different roles throughout the course, including that of fieldworker, project coordinator, analysis coordinator, and context researcher. Students will also read, discuss, and write about literature on scholarly-community partnerships and community organizing. Admittance by application and interview only. Preference to Sociology majors. Spanish speakers and writers, juniors, and seniors.

Spring 2024: SOCI UN3721
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3721  001/00774  T Th 10:10am - 12:00pm  Deborah  5.00  14/15

SOCI UN3900 Societal Adaptations to Terrorism. 4 points.
Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing. Examines how countries have adjusted to the threat of terrorism. How the adaptation reflects the pattern of terrorist attacks, as well as structural and cultural features of the society. Adaptations by individuals, families, and organizational actors.

SOCI UN3901 The Sociology of Culture. 4 points.
Prerequisites: SOCI BC1003 or equivalent social science course and permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Drawing examples from popular music, religion, politics, race, and gender, explores the interpretation, production, and reception of cultural texts and meanings. Topics include aesthetic distinction and taste communities; ideology, power, and resistance; the structure and functions of subcultures; popular culture and high culture; and ethnography and interpretation.

Spring 2024: SOCI UN3901
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3901  001/00828  T 12:10pm - 2:00pm  Gillian  4  10/12

SOCI BC3907 COMMUNITIES AND SOCIAL CHANGE. 4.00 points.
Examines how changes in the economy, racial composition, and class relations affect community life-how it is created, changed and sometimes lost-with a specific focus on the local urban context. Student research projects will address how contemporary forces such as neoliberalization, gentrification and tourism impact a community's social fabric.

Fall 2024: SOCI BC3907
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
SOCI 3907  001/00805  Th 4:10pm - 6:00pm  Dominic  4.00  4/18
SOCI BC3916 CROSSOVER CULTURE. 4.00 points.
The rise of crossover culture: racially segregated markets and genres; organizational environments and the rise of independent labels; the creative process and black-white conflict and connection; the emergence of rock as a white genre; civil rights, Black Power, and the politics of soul; cultural borrowing and the postracial ethos.

Fall 2024: SOCI BC3916
Course Number  | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3916  | 001/00142  | T 2:10pm - 4:00pm | Jonathan Rieder | 4.00 | 15/15

SOCI BC3919 Transitions to Adulthood. 4 points.
Prerequisites: SOCI W 1000 and SOCI W3010 or permission of instructor. Meets senior requirement.
Adolescence and early adulthood is a critical period in our lives. This research-intensive seminar explores how adolescent transitions are studied, how they compare across different national contexts, and how individual, family, and community factors affect the type and timing of different transitions.

SOCI BC3920 ADV TOPICS GENDER # SEXUALITY. 4.00 points.
This research and writing-intensive seminar is designed for senior majors with a background and interest in the sociology of gender and sexuality. The goal of the seminar is to facilitate completion of the senior requirement (a 25-30 page paper) based on hands-on research with original qualitative data. Since the seminar will be restricted to students with prior academic training in the subfield, students will be able to receive intensive research training and guidance through every step of the research process, from choosing a research question to conducting original ethnographic and interview-based research, to analyzing and interpreting ones findings. The final goal of the course will be the production of an original paper of standard journal-article length. Students who choose to pursue their projects over the course of a second semester will have the option of revisiting their articles further for submission and publications.

Fall 2024: SOCI BC3920
Course Number  | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3920  | 001/00140  | W 4:10pm - 6:00pm | Elizabeth Bernstein | 4.00 | 12/12
318 Milbank Hall

SOCI BC3922 Race, Nation, and American Food Culture. 4 points.
Uses theories of race, ethnicity, and nation to ask questions about boundaries, categories, and distinctions about the American food system. Addresses the following questions: How are race, ethnicity, and national identity shaped by patterns of migration? How do processes like multiculturalism, panethnicity, and blending change the meanings and salience of these terms? How do symbols and systems of authenticity shape meaning-making around ethnoracial and national inequality? What does food have to do with race/ethnicity/nation? How are cultural products, like cuisine, markers of broader systems of inequality? How do these systems of inequality affect access to food, what we eat, the workplace, and racialized bodies? How does food serve as a marker of distinction in terms of race, ethnicity, nation, class, and gender? This course encourages students to read broadly in literatures of race, ethnicity, nation, migration and engage theories and ideas in conversation and debate across literatures to develop analytical strategies for understanding the complex landscape of ethnoracial and national inequality in the United States. By focusing analysis on cultural themes and specifically the case of American food culture, students are encouraged to question the utility and applicability of the abstract theories we encounter as well as the contributions and complications of each theory in relation to the others we discuss through a common language of cultural products, most specifically, the accessible discourse of food in American life.

SOCI BC3924 Gendered Work and Organizations. 4.00 points.
This course considers how gender shapes the action within different organizations, reflecting and reproducing broader social systems of inequality, identity, violence, and power in the United States. We will address current issues centered on the gendered nature of institutions and organizations, including the work/family debate, bodies at work, sexual harassment, service work, sex work, and sexual violence to illuminate the mechanisms by which systems of gender inequality shape the meanings and practices of individuals and groups within and across organizations and institutions.

Spring 2024: SOCI BC3924
Course Number  | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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SOCI 3924  | 001/00207  | Th 12:10pm - 2:00pm | Gillian Gualtieri | 4.00 | 15/15
L018 Milstein Center

SOCI BC3925 Adv Topics Law # Society. 4.00 points.
The course will focus on a single topic within US law-and-society scholarship: either the profession of lawyering or the criminalization of immigration. We will critically examine existing research, and then create our own. With the support of their peers and instructor, students will design and complete substantial independent research projects. Limited to sociology majors with senior standing (except in exceptional circumstances), and having taken SOCI UN3217 Law and Society is strongly preferred. Fulfills the Research Paper Option for the senior requirement in sociology at Barnard.

Spring 2024: SOCI BC3925
Course Number  | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
SOCI 3925  | 002/00822  | M 2:10pm - 4:00pm | Deborah Becher | 4.00 | 6/12
318 Milbank Hall
SOCI BC3927 ADV TPCS IMMIGRANT INEQUAL. 1. 4.00 points.
Examines processes of immigrant incorporation in the U.S. and other
advanced democracies, with a focus on how immigration intersects with
categorical inequalities (such as citizenship, social class, race, ethnicity,
gender, and religion) in major institutional realms. Under instructor’s
supervision, students conduct a substantial research project related to
course themes

SOCI BC3928 ADVANCED TOPICS: POLITICS # SOCIETY. 4.00 points.
Research and writing intensive seminar on civic and political engagement
in contemporary American society, along with critical evaluation of
methods used to collect and analyze data on political and social life.
Requirements include a final research paper based on independent data
collection and analysis. Seminar limited to sociology majors with senior
standing (except in exceptional circumstances). Fulfills the Research
Paper Option for the senior requirement in sociology at Barnard

SOCI BC3930 ADVANCED TOPICS RACE # ETHNICITY. 4.00 points.
Discusses theories of race and ethnicity, distinctions between prejudice,
discrimination, and racism, and the intersectionality paradigm. Under
instructors guidance students design a research proposal, conduct their
own fieldwork and write a research paper on a sociological question
relating to race and/or ethnicity

SOCI BC3931 Seminar for Internships in Social Justice and Human
Rights. 4 points.
Corequisites: Students must have an internship related to social justice
or human rights during
This class is intended to complement and enhance the internship
experience for students working in internships that relate to social justice
and human rights during the Spring 2016 semester. This course will meet
bi-weekly to provide an academic framing of the issues that students are
working on and to provide an opportunity for students to analyze their
internship experience.

SOCI BC3932 Climate Change, Global Migration, and Human Rights in the
Anthropocene. 4 points.
While the existence of processes of anthropogenic climate change
is well established, predictions regarding the future consequences
of these processes are far less certain. In no area is the uncertainty
regarding near and long term effects as pronounced as in the question
of how climate change will affect global migration. This course will
address the issue of climate migration in four ways. First, the course will
examine the theoretical and empirical literatures that have elucidated
the nature of international migration in general. Second, the course will
consider the phenomena of anthropogenic climate change as it relates
to migration. Third, the course will consider how human rights and other
legal regimes do or do not address the humanitarian issues created by
anthropogenic climate change. Fourth, the course will synthesize these
topics by considering how migration and climate change has arisen as a
humanitarian, political, and economic issue in the Pacific.  Human Rights
elective.

SOCI BC3933 SOCIOLGY OF THE BODY. 4.00 points.
This seminar examines the ways in which the body is discursively
constituted, and itself serves as the substratum for social life. Key
questions include: How are distinctions made between normal and
pathological bodies, and between the psychic and somatic realms?
How do historical forces shape bodily experience? How do bodies
that are racialized, gendered, and classed offer resistance to social
categorization?

SOCI BC3934 Global Activism. 4.00 points.
This seminar will investigate efforts to coordinate, justify, and understand
global activism through lenses of internationalism, solidarity, and
universal human rights. We will also study transformations in the
global institutional landscape – comprising international finance,
supranational unions, and non-governmental organizations – which is
itself the contradictory outcome of prior cycles of contestation. We will
survey historical precedents, analyze contemporary manifestations,
and speculate on the future prospects of global activism. Students
will explore cases and concepts by reading scholarly literature and
by considering the political practices, texts, and media created by
movements themselves

SOCI BC3935 Gender and Organizations. 4 points.
This course examines the sociological features of organizations through
a gender lens. We will analyze how gender, race, class, and sexuality
matter for individuals and groups within a variety of organizational
contexts. The course is grounded in the sociological literatures on gender
and organizations.

SOCB BC3939 Housing Equity and the American Dream. 4.00 points.
The American Dream of owning a home has long represented an ideal
of American equity. The ideal screams of opportunity and meritocracy:
no matter how poor one begins life, as long as they work and save, they
can enjoy the security and safety of home. To many, this ideal gives
them hope, for they can see possibility for their achievement. To others,
the dream feels like a farce, for they rightly anticipate facing countless
barriers to achieving that dream. This course examines challenges,
contradictions, and ironies of American housing equity. We study ways
in which the ideal of single-family home ownership has directly led to
excluding large portions of the population from secure housing. We
examine why and how many Americans can be deeply committed to
equality and freedom and still perpetuate inequalities in their housing
choices. We examine how people at the bottom who understand well
the barriers they face still manage to survive, invent, and struggle to
achieve dignity and equity in their housing. The course examines core
issues of housing equity in America historically and in the present.
The course primarily offers a sociological perspective on housing. But we
will also read work and bring in perspectives from geography, history,
urban planners, and others. In addition, we will also engage with work
by journalists, which represents one way that the multi-disciplinary
issues of housing are connected in narratives intended for a wider
audience than more scholarly products. While we draw on work from
various perspectives, we will focus on developing a sociological lens to
understand housing
**SOCI UN3944 Work, Life, Time and Space: From the Factory to the Gig Economy. 4 points.**

This 4-credit class will explore experiences and perspectives of work, life, and the often blurred boundary between them. We will focus on how work is situated in, and shaped through, space and time. We will begin with a set of theoretical and historical texts, and then turn to case studies of work and life. The goal is to understand and make sense of how work, and its relationship to home, has evolved historically and how it is experienced today. The theories of space, time, and work which we begin with provide frameworks for making sense of the varied cases we will explore.

The course as a whole will offer a lens for analyzing the world of work, along with the relationship between work and the rest of our lives. It may serve a springboard for you to tackle such questions as: What is the relationship between meaning and money, work time and leisure time? (Or, will I work to live or live to work?) How do historical and relatively fixed work temporalities and geometries compare to new structures of work? (or, what is my Uber driver's life like, and why is it so different from my grandfather's experience as a mail carrier?) What do changing structures of work mean for our future, in and beyond work? (or, will robots take all of our jobs? And if so, what should we do about it?)

**SOCI BC3946 GLOBAL HEALTH, POLITICS, AND SOCIETY. 4.00 points.**

What is global health? Where do global health disease priorities come from, and how do the ways that we understand disease shape how we respond to it? What happens when good ideas and good intentions go wrong? This course critically examines the politics of global health and its impact on local institutions and people. Drawing on social science research, the course will address three main themes: 1) how global health priorities are defined and constructed, 2) how our understandings of disease influence our response to that disease, and 3) how efforts to respond to disease intersect with people on the ground, sometimes in unexpected ways. We will examine the global health industry from the vantage point of different institutions and actors - international organizations, governments, local healthcare institutions, healthcare workers, and people living with or at risk of various illnesses like HIV/ AIDS, malaria, cancer, and Ebola. A primary goal of this course is to help you to develop skills in critical thinking in relation to global health issues and their impact on society. Students will demonstrate their knowledge through individual writing, class discussion, presentations, and a final research project.

**SOCI BC3956 Surveillance. 4.00 points.**

Surveillance has become a ubiquitous term that either conjures images of George Orwell’s 1984, the popular series Black Mirror, or is dismissed as an inconvenience and a concern of only those who engage in criminal activity or have something to hide. Using sociological theories of power, biopower, racialization, and identity formation, Surveillance explores the various ways we are monitored by state authorities and corporations and our role in perpetuating the system (un)wittingly.

**SOCI BC3959 How Race Gets Under Our Skin: The Sociology of Race, Health, and Biomedicine. 4.00 points.**

One of the glaring forms of inequalities that persists today is the race-based gap in access to health care, quality of care, and health outcomes. This course examines how institutionalized racism and the structure of healthcare contributes to the neglect and sometimes abuse of racial and ethnic minorities. Quite literally, how does race affect one's life chances? This course covers a wide range of topics related to race and health, including: racial inequalities in health outcomes, biases in medical institutions, immigration status and health, racial profiling in medicine, and race in the genomic era.

**SOCI UN3974 SOCI OF SCHOOLS, TEACH, LEARNING. 4.00 points.**

In this class we will examine the school as a central institution in modern society, and we will grapple with an important question in the sociology of education: what role do schools play in reinforcing or challenging broader patterns of social inequality? We will pay special attention to the ways in which students class, race/ethnicity and gender shape! the educational experiences. We will also look at how schools are organized, how schools construct differences among students, and how schools sort kids into different (and unequal) groups. Finally we will explore the types of interventions - at both the individual and organizational levels - that can mitigate inequality in educational achievement and help low-income students to succeed. One such intervention that has shown promise is tutoring in academic and social and behavioral skills, and interventions that strengthen self-affirmation. A major component of this class is your experience as a tutor. You will be trained as tutors to work with students from local high schools both through in-person tutoring and through tutoring using social networking technologies. Throughout the semester we will combine our academic learning with critical reflection on our experience in the field. Because you will be working with NYC high school students, we will pay special attention to how NYC high schools are organized and how current issues in education play out in the context of NYC schools.
SOCI UN3998 INDIVIDUAL STUDY I. 1.00-6.00 points.  
Prerequisites: open only to qualified majors in the department; the director of undergraduate studies permission is required. An opportunity for research under the direction of an individual faculty member. Students intending to write a year-long senior thesis should plan to register for C3996 in the spring semester of their senior year and are strongly advised to consult the undergraduate studies as they plan their programs.

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Spring 2024: SOCI UN3998

SOCI UN3999 INDIVIDUAL STUDY II. 1.00-6.00 points.  
Prerequisites: open only to qualified majors in the department; the director of undergraduate studies permission is required. 
Prerequisites: open only to qualified majors in the department; the director of undergraduate studies permission is required. An opportunity for research under the direction of an individual faculty member. Students intending to write a year-long senior thesis should plan to register for C3996 in the spring semester of their senior year and are strongly advised to consult the undergraduate studies as they plan their programs.

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Spring 2024: SOCI UN3999

SOCI GU4028 GENDER AND INEQUALITY IN FAMI. 4 points.  
In-depth, critical exploration of changing expectations and patterns of socialization for women and men in contemporary U. S. families. Draws from family studies, gender studies, and LGBT studies to understand how gendered forces work to structure relations between and among family members. Readings highlight socioeconomic, racial and ethnic variations in patterns of behavior, at times critiquing assumptions and paradigms drawn from the experiences of traditional, middle-class nuclear families. Topics include division of household labor in same-sex and different-sex couples, adolescent experiences growing up disadvantaged, what happens to undocumented immigrant children when they reach adulthood, gender inequality in wealthy white families, and ethnic differences in men’s expected roles in families.

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<td>Marissa Thompson</td>
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Fall 2024: SOCI GU4028

SOCI GU4043 WORKSHOP ON WEALTH & INEQUALITY. 1.00 point.  
This Workshop is linked to the Workshop on Wealth - Inequality Meetings. This is meant for graduate students, however, if you are an advanced undergraduate student you can email the professor for permission to enroll.

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Spring 2024: SOCI GU4043

SOCI GU4370 Processes of Stratification and Inequality. 3 points.  
The nature of opportunity in American society; the measurement of inequality; trends in income and wealth inequality; issues of poverty and poverty policy; international comparisons.

SOCI GU4411 Politics and Society in Central Eastern Europe. 3 points.  
The goal of the course is to discuss different approaches to the study of developmental pathways in Central and Eastern Europe (CEE) in a broad historical perspective drawing on various approaches from political science, sociology and economic history. Students participating in the seminars will get an overview on the various approaches to explaining divergence in political, social and economic developments between the Eastern and Western parts of Europe, and within the region. The course aims to establish a dialogue between three types of scholarships: one dealing with the pre-regime change developmental pathways in the region, another dealing with factors that could account for persistent post-communist and post-enlargement developmental divergence and a third one that deals with issues of backwardness and core-periphery relations in transnational and global perspective.

The course starts with a discussion of broad historical perspectives on East-West divergence in Europe. The second bloc deals with the various great transformations in the region: the remaking of states, polities and economies. The third bloc is devoted to the discussion of the transnationalization of states and economies in the region. Finally, the forth bloc deals with hybrid regimes and problems of democratic backsliding in the region.
Individual projects and we will devote a considerable portion of class time to workshop your fieldwork, but it's not required to do so. This is a writing-intensive course, in urban communities. You are welcome to extend this focus to your own studies of urban public space. Through both our readings and our field exercises, we will focus on the methods at the heart of ethnography: observation and participant-observation. As we read other scholars' work, we will ask how the author uses ethnographic tools to explore issues that are suitable for intensive fieldwork. We will apply what you have learned about research to design your own pilot fieldwork. The ethnographies that we read together will examine intersections of housing, race, and class dilemmas often associated with urban settings. We will combine close readings of ethnographies with field-based inquiry, including our own studies of urban public space. Through both our readings and our field exercises, we will focus on the methods at the heart of ethnography: observation and participant-observation. As we read other scholars' work, we will ask how the author uses ethnographic tools to explore issues that are suitable for intensive fieldwork. We will assess which kinds of research problems and theoretical perspectives are a good fit with ethnography and the roles that ethnography can play in transdisciplinary research projects. You will apply what you have learned about research to design your own pilot fieldwork. The ethnographies that we read together will examine intersections of housing, race, and class in urban communities. You are welcome to extend this focus to your own fieldwork, but it's not required to do so. This is a writing-intensive course, and we will devote a considerable portion of class time to workshop your individual projects.

Cross-Listed Courses

Urban Studies

URBS UN3308 INTRO TO URBAN ETHNOGRAPHIES. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: Students must attend first class.
What is ethnography and what makes ethnography “urban”? This course explores how social scientists use ethnography to analyze questions and dilemmas often associated with urban settings. We will combine close readings of ethnographies with field-based inquiry, including our own studies of urban public space. Through both our readings and our field exercises, we will focus on the methods at the heart of ethnography: observation and participant-observation. As we read other scholars’ work, we will ask how the author uses ethnographic tools to explore issues that are suitable for intensive fieldwork. We will assess which kinds of research problems and theoretical perspectives are a good fit with ethnography and the roles that ethnography can play in transdisciplinary research projects. You will apply what you have learned about research to design your own pilot fieldwork. The ethnographies that we read together will examine intersections of housing, race, and class in urban communities. You are welcome to extend this focus to your own fieldwork, but it’s not required to do so. This is a writing-intensive course, and we will devote a considerable portion of class time to workshop your individual projects.

URBS UN3315 METROPOLITICS OF RACE & PLACE. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: Students must attend first class.
This class explores how racism and racialized capitalism and politics shape the distribution of material resources among cities and suburbs in metropolitan areas and the racial and ethnic groups residing in them. Readings and discussion focus on the history of metropolitan area expansion and economic development, as well as contemporary social processes shaping racial and ethnic groups’ access to high-quality public goods and private amenities. We address racial and ethnic groups’ evolving political agendas in today’s increasingly market-driven socio-political context, noting the roles of residents; federal, state, and local governments; market institutions and actors; urban planners, activist organizations, foundations, and social scientists, among others. Here is a sample of specific topics: race/ethnicity and who “belongs” in what “place;” inequitable government and market investment across racial and ethnic communities over time and “sedimentation effects” (for example, the “redlining” of Black communities leading to their inability to access loan and credit markets and the resulting wealth gap between Blacks and Whites); gentrification processes; creating sufficient, sustainable tax bases; and suburban sprawl. Assignments will include two short response papers, mid-term and final exams, and another project to be determined.

URBS UN3420 INTRODUCTION URBAN SOCIOLOGY. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: Students must attend first class.
Prerequisites: Students must attend first class. Examines the diverse ways in which sociology has defined and studied cities, focusing on the people who live and work in the city, and the transformations U.S. cities are undergoing today. Sociological methods, including ethnography, survey research, quantitative studies, and participant observation will provide perspectives on key urban questions such as street life, race, immigration, globalization, conflict, and redevelopment.

URBS UN3545 JUNIOR SEMINAR IN URBAN STUDIES. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: Non-majors admitted by permission of instructor. Students must attend first class. Enrollment limited to 16 students per section.
General Education Requirement: Historical Studies.
Prerequisites: Non-majors admitted by permission of instructor. Students must attend first class. Enrollment limited to 16 students per section. Introduction to the historical process and social consequences of urban growth, from the middle of the nineteenth century to the present
URBS UN3546 JUNIOR SEMINAR IN URBAN STUDIES. 4.00 points.

Prerequisites: Non-majors admitted by permission of instructor. Students must attend first class. Enrollment limited to 16 students per section.

Prerequisites: Non-majors admitted by permission of instructor. Students must attend first class. Enrollment limited to 16 students per section.

Evaluation of current political, economic, social, cultural and physical forces that are shaping urban areas.

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<td>Christian Siener</td>
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